

**Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)**



**Scheme and Syllabus**

**Of**

**B.A.LL.B(1<sup>st</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> sem.)**

**(B.A.LL.B-Five Year Law Degree Course)(New)**

**Semester system for affiliated college**

**w.e.f. 2024-2025**

## B.A. LL.B. SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

### B.A. LL.B. FIVE YEARS LAW DEGREE COURSE (NEW)

#### B.A.LL.B.(FIRST SEMESTER)

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	General and legal English	(4)	Law of Tort
(2)	Major Subject Paper-I Political Science-I	(5)	Law of Contract (Contract -1)
(3)	Minor subject I-Paper 1 <sup>st</sup> (Sociology-I)		
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

#### B.A.LL.B. (SECOND SEMESTER)

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Environmental Studies	(4)	Special contract (Contract-II-)
(2)	Major Subject - Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup> (Political Science-II)	(5)	Constitutional law of India
(3)	Minor subject -1-Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup> (Sociology-II)		

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### **B.A.LL.B. (THIRD SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Major subject Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup> (Political Science-III)	(3)	Bhartiya Nayay Sanhita 2023
(2)	Minor subject 1 Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup> (Sociology-III)	(4)	Family Law (Hindu Law)
		(5)	Professional Ethics & Professional Accountancy system. (Clinical)
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

### **B.A.LL.B. (FOURTH SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Major subject Paper 4 <sup>th</sup> (Political Science - IV)	(3)	Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksa Sahinta 2023
(2)	Minor subject II- Paper 1 <sup>ST</sup> (History - I)	(4)	Family Law II (Mohammedan Law)
		(5)	Administrative Law

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**B.A.LL.B. (FIFTH SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Major subject Paper 5 <sup>th</sup> (Political Science-V)	(3)	Bhartiya Saksha Adhinyam 2023
(2)	Minor subject 2 <sup>nd</sup> - Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup> (History-II)	(4)	Indian legal & Constitutional History
		(5)	Alternate Dispute Resolution.(Clinical )
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A.LL.B. (SIXTH SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Major subject Paper 6 <sup>th</sup> (Political Science-VI)	(3)	Trust and Equity/ Law Relating to Women' & Child (ELECTIVE PAPER)
(2)	Minor subject 2 <sup>nd</sup> - Paper 3 <sup>rd</sup> (History-III)	(4)	Land Law (C.G. Land Revenue Code & Indian Registration Act)
		(5)	Labour Laws

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### **B.A.LL.B (SEVENTH SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Hindi Language Paper 1 <sup>st</sup>	(2)	Transfer of Property Act & Indian Easement Act (Property Law)
		(3)	Interpretation of Statutes and Principal of Legislation/MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND TOXICOLOGY (ELECTIVE PAPER)
		(4)	Civil Procedure Code.
		(5)	Drafting of Pleading & Convincing (Clinical)
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

### **B.A.LL.B (EIGHTH SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Hindi Language Paper 2 <sup>nd</sup>	(2)	Company Law

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		(3)	Public International Law
		(4)	Environmental Laws
		(5)	Jurisprudence
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**B.A.LL.B (NINTH SEMESTER)**

(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
(1)	Hindi Language Paper 3 <sup>nd</sup>	(2)	Taxation Laws
		(3)	Information Technology Act
		(4)	Law of Right to Information/ Railway Act 1986 (Elective Paper)
		(5)	Moot court and Internship (Clinical)
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

**B.A.LL.B (TENTH SEMESTER)**

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(Degree Paper)		(Law Papers)	
		(1)	Industrial Laws
		(2)	Banking Laws / Insurance Law ( Elective Paper)
		(3)	Laws of Trade Mark and Copy rights
		(4)	Human Right & Humanitarian Law
		(5)	Comprehensive Viva Voce
<b>MAXIMUM MARKS 500 (100 MARKS FOR EACH PAPER)</b>			

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**BILASPUR VISHWAYIDAYALAYA BILASPIJR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)  
Semester-I**

**Paper - I Law of Tort Incl. M.V. Act.**

**Marks: 100**

**Detailed Syllabus:**

**Unit - I**

Tort: Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects

A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (inrem) - damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum.

Justification in Tort

Volenti non fit injuria

Necessity, private and public

Plaintiffs default

Act of God

Inevitable accident

Private defense

Statutory authority

Judicial and quasi-judicial acts

Parental and quasi-parental authority

Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

**Unit-II**

Liability

Principles of Liability in Torts

Fault:

Wrongful intent

Negligence

Liability without fault

Violation of ethical codes

Statutory liability:

Place of motive in torts

Vicarious Liability

Basis, scope and justification

Express authorization

Ratification

Abetment

Special Relationships:

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Master and servant - arising out of and in the course of employment - who is master? - The control test - who is servant? - Borrowed servant, independent contractor and servant, distinguished  
 Principal and agent  
 Corporation and principal officer  
 Motor Vehicles Accident: Motor Vehicles Act, 1988  
 Evolution of law relating to compensation in accidents involving motor vehicles.  
 No fault liability  
 Hit and run motor accident  
 Insurance against third party risks-liability of insurer-owner-driver  
 Compensation-who can claim-how to claim-where to claim

**Unit - III**

Torts against persons and property  
 Assault, battery, mayhem  
 False imprisonment  
 Defamation- libel, slander including law relating to privileges  
 Marital relations, domestic relations, parental relations, master and servant relations  
 Malicious prosecution  
 Shortened expectation of life  
 Nervous shock  
 Torts generally & remedies  
 Trespass to land, trespass ab initio, dispossession  
 Movable property- trespass to goods, detinue, conversion  
 Torts against business interests - injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off

**Unit-IV**

Negligence  
 Basic concepts  
 Theories of negligence  
 Standards of care, duty to take care, carelessness, inadvertence  
 Doctrine of contributory negligence  
 Res ipsa loquitur and its importance in contemporary law  
 Liability due to negligence: different professionals  
 Liability of common carriers for negligence  
 Product liability due to negligence: liability of manufacturers and business houses for their products  
 Nuisance  
 Definition, essentials and types

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Acts which constitute nuisance- obstructions of highways, pollution of air, water, noise, and

interference with light and air

Absolute/Strict liability

The rule in Rylands v. Fletcher

Liability for harm caused by inherently dangerous industries

Legal remedies

Award of damages- simple, special, punitive

Remoteness of damage- foreseeability and directness

Injunction

Specific restitution of property

### Unit- V

#### Leading Cases

1. Ashby v. White (1703) 2 Lord Raym 938
2. Donoghue v. Stevenson (1932) All ER Rep. I
3. Rylands v. Fletcher (1868) LR 3 HL 330
4. M. c. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 1086
5. Kasturilal Ralia Ram Jain Vs. State of U.P. AIR 1965 SC. 1039.

#### Prescribed Legislation :

Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

#### Prescribed Books:

1. W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort (16th ed., 2002)
2. G.P. Singh, Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, The Law of Torts (24th ed., 2004)

#### Recommended Books:

1. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, The law of Tort (1994) Eastern, Lucknow
2. A.S. Bhatnagar, Motor Accident Compensation, Orient Law House, New Delhi, 200g
3. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal: The law of Torts (1997), universar, Delhi.
4. Avtar Singh : The law of consumer protection-.principles and practice (2000), Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
5. D.D. Basu: Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
6. Salmond and Houston : on the law of Torts (2000) Universal, Delhi.
7. B.M. Gandhi : Law of Torts (1987), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. Ramaswami Aiyer: Law of Torts.
9. Saraf D.N. : Law of consumer protection in India (1995), Tripathi sombay.
10. Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort (1999), Sweet and Maxwell, London.
11. Arntar Singh (Rev.) P.S. Atchuthen Pillai. Law of torts (9th ed. 2004)
12. Motor Vehicles Act, 1988
13. डॉ. एस.के. कपूर – अपकृत्य विधि
14. एम.एन. शुक्ला – अपकृत्य विधि

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**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)****Semester-I Paper - II -****Contract- I****(General Principles of Contract Ss. 1-75 and Specific Relief) Marks: 100****Detailed Syllabus:****Unit-I**

History and nature of contractual obligations

Formation of an Agreement

Intention to create legal relationship

Proposal and acceptance- their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation mode of revocation of offer- proposal and invitations for proposal

Making of an Agreement- Special Situations

Tenders and Auctions

Consideration.

Meaning- basis and the nature of consideration- kinds-essential elements

Doctrine of Privity of Contract and of consideration, its exceptions (nudum pactum)

Adequacy of consideration-present, past and adequate consideration

Unlawful consideration and its effects views of Law Commission of India on consideration evaluation of the doctrine of consideration.

**Unit-II**

Capacity to Contract

Legal disability to enter into contract - Minors, persons of unsound mind - person under legal

disability- lunatics, idiots

Restitution in cases of minor's agreement- Liability for necessities supplied to the minor - fraud

by a minor- agreements made on behalf of minor's agreements and estoppel- evaluation of the

law relating to minor's agreements other illustrations of incapacity to contract.

. Free consent- Its need and definition- factors vitiating free consent.

Coercion- definition- essential elements- duress and coercion- various illustrations of coercion doctrine of economic duress- effect of coercion

Undue Influence- definition- essential elements- between which parties can it exist? Who is to

prove it? Illustrations of undue influence- independent advice-pardahanashin women unconscionable bargains - effect of undue influence.

Misrepresentation - definition - misrepresentation of law and of fact- their effects and

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illustration.

Fraud - definition - essential elements - suggestion falsi-suppresio veri - when does silence

amounts to fraud? Active- concealment of truth - importance of intention.

Mistake - definition - kinds- fundamental error - mistake of law and of fact - their effects - when

does a mistake vitiate free consent and when does it not vitiate free consent?

Legality of objects: Limitations on Freedom of Contract

Void agreements - lawful and unlawful considerations, and objects - Distinction between void

and voidable agreement, illegal and unlawful agreements and their effects.

Unlawful considerations and objects:

Forbidden by law

Defeating the provision of any law

Fraudulent

Injurious to person or property

Immoral

Against public policy

### Unit-III

Void Agreements:

Agreements without consideration

Agreements in restraint of marriage

Agreements in restraint of trade- its exceptions- sale of goodwill, restrictions, under the

partnership Act, trade combinations, exclusive dealing agreements, restraints on employees

under agreements of service.

Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings- its exceptions.

Uncertain and ambiguous agreements

Wagering agreement - its exception.

Contingent Contract.

Discharge of a contract and its various modes.

By performance- conditions of valid tender of performance- How? By whom?

Where? When? In

what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises- time as essence of contract.

By breach - anticipatory breach and present breach.

Supervening Impossibility of performance- specific grounds of frustration application to leases

theories of frustration- effect of frustration- frustration and restitution.

By period of limitation

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By agreement and Notation- rescission and alteration - their effect remission and waiver of

performance - extension of time- accord and satisfaction.

Quasi-contracts

certain relations or obligations resembling those created by contract

Concept and classification

Remedies for Breach of Contract.

Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages- ascertainment of damages

Mitigation of Damages- Penalty & Liquidated Damages

Injunction- when granted and when refused- Why?

Refund and restitution

Specific performance- When? Why?

#### **Unit-IV**

Government as a Contracting Party

Constitutional provisions - government power to contract- procedural requirements- kinds of

government contracts- their usual clauses- performance of such contracts- settlements of disputes

and remedies.

Standard Form Contracts

Nature, advantages - unilateral character, principles of protection against the possibility of

exploitation- judicial approach to such contracts- exemption clauses - clash between two

standard form contracts- Law Commission of India's views-4. Multi-national Agreement

Remedies

Strategies and constraints to enforce contractual obligations

Judicial methods- redressal forum, remedies

Other methods like arbitration, Lok Adalat, Nyaya Panchayat and other such non formal methods

Systemic constraints in settling contractual disputes

Court fees, service of summons, injunctions, delay.

Specific relief

Specific performance of contract

Contract that can be specifically enforced

Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered

Rescission and cancellation

Injunction

Temporary

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Perpetual  
Declaratory orders  
Discretion and powers of court

### Unit -V

Leading Cases:

1. Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company (1891-4) AIR. 127
2. Bhagwandas Goverdhandas Kedia v. Girdharilal Parshottamdas & Co., AIR 1966 SC 543
3. Kanhaiya Lal Aggarwal v. Union of India, AIR 2002 5C2766
4. Mohri Bibi V/S Dharmodas Ghosh 300Cal. 538 P.C
5. Fateh Chand V/S Balkishan Das AIR 1963 S.C. 1403

### Prescribed Legislations:

1. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
2. The Specific Relief Act, 1963
3. The Indian Majority Act, 1875

### Prescribed books:

1. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint ( Claredon Law Series)
2. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract & Specific Relief (9th Ed.2005 ) Eastern, Lucknow
3. Anand and Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (2008), Universal
4. T.R. Desai & S.T. Desai, Indian Contract Act and Sale of Goods Act.

### Recommended Books:

1. G.H. Treitel, Law of Contract, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 Reprint)
2. M.P. Furmston, Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract (15th ed., 2007)
3. H.K. Saharay, Dutt on Contract - The Indian Contract Act, 1872 (9th ed., 2000)
4. Jhabwala
5. J. Beatson (ed.), Anson's Law of Contract, (2002), Oxford, London
6. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Claredon Law Series)
7. Avtar Singh : Law of Contract (2000), Eastern, Lucknow
8. Mulla's : Contract Act.
9. Beatesen (ed.) Anson's : Law of Contract.
10. M.Krishnan Nair: Law of Contract. (1998).
11. Banerjee S.C. : Law of Specific Relief (1998) Universal.
12. Anand & Aiyer: Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal.
13. Dutt on Contract 2000.
14. डॉ. बसंती लाल बावेल – संविदा विधि – I एवं विनिर्दिष्ट अधिनियम
15. डॉ. एस.के. कपूर – संविदा विधि – I एवं विनिर्दिष्ट अधिनियम

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPIJR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course) Semester-I**  
**Paper - III**  
**Political Science -I - Marks: 100**

(Concepts, Theories and ideologies)

**Unit - I**

Meaning, Nature, Scope. Approaches and Methods

Political Science: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance

Political Science and other Social Sciences

Methods of Studying Political Science

Deductive Method, Inductive Method, Experimental Method, Methods of Observation Historical

Method, Comparative Method, Philosophical Method, Juridical Method,

**Unit-II**

**State**

**State - Nation and Civil Society**

Traditional View of the State

Changing Notions of the State

Nation and Modern Nation States

Difference between state, nation and nationality

**Theories regarding origin of the state**

Theory of Divine Origin

Theory of Force

Social Contract theory

Marxist Theories

**Functions of the State: Liberal and Marxist Theories**

Liberal Theories:

Views of Adam Smith, Bentham and Milton Friedman

Positive Liberalism or Positive Individualism

Views of J S Mill, T H Green, Laski, MacIver

The Concept of Welfare State

Origin and Development of the Concept, Meaning and Nature of Welfare State

India as a Welfare State.

**Unit-III**

**Sovereignty**

Meaning and definition of Sovereignty

Characteristics

Sovereignty and Power

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**Sovereignty and Authority**

Development of the Concept - Ancient Period, Medieval Period, Modern period

Type/Aspects of Sovereignty - Legal, Political; Popular; National; Titular;

De jure and De facto Sovereignty

Theories of Sovereignty:

Monistic theory of sovereignty (John Austin's Views)

**Unit - IV****Concepts**

**Law:** Meaning, Definition and Sources of Law

Concept of Rule of Law

**Liberty:**

**Equality:**

**Justice:**

**Rights:** Theories and Kinds of Rights

**Democracy:**

**Power and Authority**

**Unit - V****Political Ideologies**

Liberalism, Marxism, Socialism

Democratic Socialism, Fascism

Nationalism, Secularism

Suggested Readings

1. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist

2. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.

3. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd

4. A.C. Kapoor - Principles of Political Science

5. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New

Delhi.

6. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.

7. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory,

8. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory

9. डॉ. ओ.पी. सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता

10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धांत एवं अवधारणा

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPTIR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-I**  
**Paper – IV Sociology – I**  
**Marks: 100**

**Unit – I****Sociology: A Discipline**

Definition of Sociology, Nature and Scope of Sociology, Origins and Development of Sociology,

Relationship with other disciplines.

**Major Sociological Perspectives**

Functional, Conflict and Interactions

**Unit - II****Basic Concepts in Sociology**

Meaning and characteristics of society, Social groups and its major types, Status and Role, Social

Control

Cultural System

Definition of culture and its types, cultural processes, theory of cultural growth

**Unit-III****Family, Marriage & Kinship**

Family: Definition, basic characteristics, Types, functions & future of family

Marriage: Def., Rules, Forms of marriage, Mate selection, Marriage in India

Kinship: Def., types of Kin & Kinship Usages

Socialization

Concept and theories of Socialization, Agencies of Socialization: Family, School, Religion, Peer

group, Community and Government

**Unit-IV****Social Stratification**

Concept and Theories of social stratification, Caste, Class & Power

**Unit - V****Social Interaction and Processes**

Social Interaction & Social Processes: Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation and

Assimilation

Selected Readings

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01. Beteille, Andre (2002). Sociology: Essays on Approach & Method. Oxford India, New Delhi.
02. Bottomore, T. B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Blackie & Son (India) Ltd., S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
03. Choudhary, Sujit Kumar (2006). Thinkers and Theories in Sociology: From Comte to Giddens. Gagandeep Publications, New Delhi.
04. Coser, Lewis A. (1977). Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Base, New York.
05. Giddens, Anthony (1971). Capitalism and Modern Social Theory - An analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press.
06. Giddens, Anthony (2006). Sociology. Willey India, New Delhi.
07. Gupta, Dipankar (1991). Social Stratification. Oxford India New Delhi.
08. Haralmbos, M. with R. M. Heald. Sociology: Themes & Perspectives, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
09. Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter J. and Sharrock, W. W. (1995): Understanding Classical Sociology - Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Sage, London.
10. इन्दु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
11. डॉ. रविन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
12. डॉ. एम.एल. गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPTIR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-I - Paper-V**  
**GENERAL AND LEGAL ENGLISH**

**Marks:100**

**1. Legal Language:**

**10 Marks**

Legal terminology. Legal terms - meaning.

Explanation of the following Latin Glossary/Idioms either in English or Hindi-  
 Ab-initio, Ad hoc, Ad-interim, Ad-litem guardian, Actus non-faciet reum nisi mens  
 sit rea, Abuse of process, Injuria sine Damnum, Damnum sine injuria, Novus actus  
 interveniens, Respondent superior, Res Ipsa loquifur, Restitution in integrum,  
 Caveat emptor, Resjudicata, Prima facie, Malafides, Bonafides, Expost facto, Ex-  
 parte, Ex-gratia, Tresspassab-initio, Sine-die, Non-compos mentis, Nemo-dat-  
 quod-non habeat.

**2. Abbreviation of Law Magazines & Journals :**

**10 Marks**

The following Abbreviations are prescribed for study.

AIR, S.C.C., M.P.L.J., J.L.J., M.P.W.N., Cal. LR, S.C.R, S.C.W.R., AL.I.L.J., Cal.  
 L.J., O.L& Cr. L.J., All L.J., I.B. Rev., I.L.R., Al. Cr. C., S.C.J., I.T.R., I.T.J.,  
 Bom. L.R., An. L.T.

**3. Translation of the Hindi passage into English :**

**10 Marks**

**4. Proficiency in regional language : Translation of the English passage into Hindi.**

**10 Marks**

**5. Precise writing.**

**10 Marks**

**6. Essay writing on the following topics of legal interest :**

**30 Marks**

Marriage under Hindu Law, Marriage and Divorce under Mohmmedan Law,  
 Essentials

of a valid contract, Master's liability under the law of Tort, Right of private  
 defiance

under Criminal Law, Fundamental Rights under the Indian Constitution,  
 Emergency

provisions, Theories of punishment, Independence of Judiciary.

**7. General English:**

**20 Marks**

Gender, Number (Singular, Plural), Article, Tenses, Active and Passive voice,  
 Preposition, Narration, One word Substitution, Antonyms and synonyms,  
 Correction of Common Errors.

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**BILASPUR YISHWAYIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**

**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A. LL.B. (Five-year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-II - Paper - I**

**SPECIAL CONTRACT (CONTRACT-II-)**

**(Sections 124 to 238 of Indian Contract Act 1872, Sale of Goods Act 1930 And Partnership Act, 1932)**

100 Marks

**Unit -I**

**Indian Contract Act 1872 (Sections 124 to 238):- Indemnity –**

Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions.

Methods of creating indemnity obligations.

Definition of indemnity

Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier.

Situations of various types of indemnity creations

Documents/ agreements of indemnity.

Indemnity in cases of international transactions.

Indemnity by government during interstate transactions.

Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity.

Basic essentials of a Valid guarantee contract.

Position of minor and validity of guarantee when is the principal debtor, creditor and surety.

Continuing guarantee. Nature of surety's liability.

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Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee.

Creation and identification of continuing guarantee. Right of surety.

Position of surety in the eye of law.

Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety.

Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights.

Extent of surety's liability. Discharge of surety's liability.

Bailment –

## **Unit - II**

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Agency

## **Unit- III**

**Sale of Goods Act 1930 with the special reference of the following –**

Concept of Sale as a contract. Nature and Subject Matter.

Essentials of contract of Sale, Transfer of Property or Goods between buyer and seller. Caveat Emptor, Transfer of Title, Delivery of goods. Unpaid seller, Performance of Contract, Breach of Contract.

## **Unit-IV-**

**Partnership Act. 1932 with the special reference of the following:**

Definition, Nature and legal aspects. Relationship among partners. Relation of Partners/Partner with others. Authority of partner, Duty of Partner, Incoming & outgoing partner. Death of the Partner, Registration of partnership firm. Dissolution of firm.

## **Unit – V-**

**Limited liability partnership Act 2008**

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**Leading Cases:**

1. Commissioner of Income Tax Vs. M/s. Omprakash Premchandra Company, Indore (1996), MPLJ 876.
2. Smt. Phuljhari Devi Vs. Mithai Lal and others. AIR 1971 Allahabad 494.
3. Bhuwanilal Vs. Bhoor Singh. MPWN (1986) (11) 50.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Indian Contract Act by Mulla (Student Edition).
2. Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
- 3 Partnership Act., 1932.
4. Indian Contract Act - Eastern, Lucknow- by Avtar Singh
5. Limited liability partnership Act 2008

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPTTR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-II -Paper - II**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA**

100 Marks

**Unit – I**

**Historical Perspective :**

Making of the Indian Constitution.

Nature and special features of the Constitution.

**Parliamentary Government:**

Westminster model - choice of parliamentary government at the Centre and States.

President of India:

Election, qualifications, salary and impeachment.

Powers : legislative, executive and discretionary powers.

Council of Ministers.

Governor and state government - Constitutional relationship.

Legislative process: Practice of law-making.

Legislative privileges and fundamental rights.

Prime Minister-cabinet system - collective responsibility-individual responsibility.

Coalition Government: Anti-defection Law.

**Unit - II**

**Federalism**

Federalism - principles : comparative study.

Indian Federalism : identification of federal features.

Legislative relations, Administrative relations, Financial relations.

Governor's role. Centre's powers over the states - emergency.

J&K-special status.

Challenges to Indian federalism.

**Constitutional Processes of Adaptation and Alteration :**

Methods of constitutional amendment.

Limitations upon constituent power,

Development of the basic structure : Doctrine of judicial activism and restraint.

**Unit- III**

**Secularism**

Concept of secularism : historical perspective.

Indian Constitutional Provision.

Freedom of religion - scope.

Religion and the state : the limits.

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Minority rights.

**Equality and Social Justice:**

Equality before the law and equal protection of laws.

Classification for differential treatment: Constitutional validity.

Gender justice.

Justice to the weaker sections of society : scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and other

backward classes.

Strategies for ameliorative justice.

**Freedoms and Social Control :**

Speech and expression.

Media, press and information.

Freedom of speech and contempt of court.

Freedom of assembly

Freedom of association.

Freedom of movement.

Freedom to reside and settle.

Freedom of profession/business.

Properly : from fundamental right to constitutional right.

**Unit- IV**

**Personal Liberty:**

Rights of an accused - double jeopardy - self-incrimination retrospective punishment. Right to life and personal liberty : meaning, scope and limitations.

Preventive detention - constitutional policy.

**Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles :**

Directive Principles - directions for social change - A new social order.

Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - inter-relationship -judicial balancing.

Constitutional amendments - to strengthen Directive Principles.

Reading Directive Principles into Fundamental Rights

**Fundamental Duties :**

The need and status in constitutional set up.

Interrelationship with fundamental rights and directive principles.

Emergency:

Emergency - meaning and scope.

Proclamation of emergency - conditions - effect of emergency on Centre -State relations.

Emergency and suspension of fundamental rights.

**Unit - V**

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**Judiciary under the Constitution :**

Judicial process:

Court System

The Supreme Court.

High Courts.

Subordinate judiciary.

Judges appointment, removal transfer, and condition of service, judicial independence.

Judicial review : nature and scope.

**Services under the Constitution :**

Doctrine of pleasure (Article 310).

Protection against arbitrary dismissal, removal, or reduction in rank (Article 311). Exception to Article 311.

**Leading Cases:**

- (1) Syed Yakoob v/s. K.S. Radha Krishnan and others : AIR 1964 sc 477.
- (2) Pt. M.s.M. Sharma v/s sri Krishna sinha & others, AIR.1959 sc 395.
- (3) Bishan Das & others v/s state of punjab & others : AIR 1961 sc 1570.
- (4) P.L. Dingra V/s. Union of India. : AIR 1958 SC 36.

**Select Bibliography :**

- (1) Dr. V.N. Shukia : Constitution of India.
- (2) Prof. M.P. Jain : Constitution of India.
- (3) J.N. Pandey: Constitution of India.
- (4) H.M. seervai : constitution of India. vol. 1 to 3 (1992),Tripathi, Rombay.
- (5) D.D. Basu: Commentaries on the Constitution of India.
- (6) D.D. Basu : Shorter Constitution of India, (1996),Prentice Hall of India" Delhi.
- (7) Constituent Assembly Debates. Vol. 1 to 12 (1989).
- (8) S.C. Kashyap, Human Rights and Parliament (1978), Metropolitan, New Delhi.
- (9) जयनारायण पाण्डेय, भारत का संविधान

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year integrated course )**  
**Semester-II -Paper - III**  
**Political Science - II - Marks: 100**  
**( Public Administration )**

**Unit - I**

**Introduction, Basic Concepts & principles :**

Public Administration. - Meaning, Scope & significance, Evolution of Status of the discipline, Comparative Public Administration, Public and Private Administration, New Public Administration, organization, Hierarchy, unity of command, Authority & Responsibility, coordination, centralization and Decentralization, Delegation, supervision, line and staff.

**Unit - II**

**Theories of Administration, Accountability and Control :**

Scientific Management (Taylor of Movements), Classical Theory ( Fayol, Urwick, Gulick and others ), Bureaucratic Theory ( Weber and his Critics), Ideas of Mary Parker Follet Ideas of C.I. Barnard.

The Concept of Accountability and Control - Legislative, Executive and Judicial control, Role of civil society, people's, participation, Right to Information.

**Unit - III**

**Personnel and Finance Administration :**

Role of Civil Service in Developing Societies, Classification., Recruitment, Training,

Promotion, Pay and Service Conditions, Relations with political Executive. Administrative Ethics, Budget : concept & Forms, Formation, Enactment and Execution of Budget, Deficit Financing, public Debt, Accounts and Audit.

**Unit - IV**

**Union Government and Administration in India :**

British legacy, Constitutional Context of Indian Administration, The president, The Prime Minister, The Council of Ministers, Central Secretariat, Cabinet Secretariat, Prime Minister's office, Planning commission, Finance commission, Election Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

**Unit-V**

**civil services, state and District Administration, Local Government :**

Recruitment to All - India and Central Services, Union Public Service Commission,

Training of civil Servants, Generalists and Specialists, Master- civil Servant Relationship, Governor, Minister, secretariat, chief Secretary, Directorates, District Collector, Changing Role, Panchayati Raj.

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**Select Bibliography :**

01. M P Jain - Political Theory: Liberal and Marxist
02. o.P. cauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd.
03. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
04. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
05. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
06. Prem Arora - Political Theory, Bookhive Publications, New Delhi.
07. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory,
08. E. Ashirvadam - Political Theory
09. डॉ. ओ.पी. सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धांत एवं अवधारणा
11. बी.एल. फडिया – लोक प्रशासन
12. महेश्वरी एवं अवस्थी – लोक प्रशासन
13. Vishnu Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration
14. M. Laxmikanth - Public Administration
15. B. L. Fadia, Dr. Kuldeep Fadia - public Administration
16. एम. लक्ष्मीकान्त – लोक प्रशासन

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**BILASPTIR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPTJR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-II -Paper - IV**  
**Sociology - II - Marks: 100**  
**( Sociological thought & Indian Society )**

**Unit-I- Sociological thought -**

Meaning and nature of Social Thought: Importance of study of Sociological Thought, Sociological Thought of August comte, Herbert Spencer , Durkheim, Max Weber and Karl Mam.

**Unit-II - Features of Indian Society-**

Diversity- linguistic, racial, ethnic and religious - Basis of social stratification in Indian society-caste, class and tribes, Scheduled caste, scheduled tribe and other backward classes: issue of reservation, administrative efforts.

**Unit-III - Social problems social justice -**

Juvenile Delinquency, cause and solutions , population problems, Family Planning and its Achievements, Poverty, Anti - poverty programmes, unemployment, causes, Effects and Remedial Measure, corruption organized crimes, white collar crimes, Laws to check corruption, Black Money, Problems, Effects.

**Unit-IV - Women in Indian Society -**

Gender Based Differences, Role Children Differentiation, Functional Theory, conflict Theory, Feminist Movement or woman Liberation Movement, status woman in Independent and Modern India, woman Empowerment. Rights and Protection given to woman in the Indian constitution and other Laws, Rehabilitation of woman.

**Unit-V - Social Change in India**

Meaning and Definition of Social Change, Nature and Characteristics, Social change and cultural change, causes of Social change, Sources of social change, Resistance to Social change, The Role of values in Social change, The Role of great men in Social change, Social Evolution, Social progress, Theories and Factors of social change, cyclical Theories, Functionalist or Dynamic Theories, conflict Theories, Factors of Social change, Social Legislation and Social Change, Education and Social Change, Modernization and Westernization.

**Text Books:**

1. Harlambos, M. 2. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University press,
2. Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons IndiaLtd; 1971
3. Horton. P.b. and c.L. Hunt sociology; McGrew- Hill book company, singapore, 1984.

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4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity press, UK; 1993

**References:**

1. Mandelbaum, D.G. Society in India; Volume I and Volume II; Popular prakashan, Mumbai;1992
2. Bhushan, v. and D.R. sachdeva An Inhoduction to Sociology; Kitab Mahal, Allahabad; 1999
3. Prabhu, H.P. Hindu Social Organisation: A study in Socio-Psychological and Ideological Foundations; Popular prakashan, Bombay; 1 963
4. Beteille, A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press, New Delhi;2002
5. Singh, Y. Social Change in India : Crisis and Resilience; har-Anand pblications pvt. Ltd. New Delhi; 1993
6. srinivas, M.N. social change in Modern India; orient Longman Ltd. 19g0
7. Saharwal, G. Ethnicity and Class: Social Divisions in an Indian City; Oxford Unviesity Press; New Delhi; 2006
8. vir Dharam Kinship, Family and Marriage: changing perspectives (Edited); New Academic Pub. New Delhi;2006.
9. इदु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
10. डॉ. रविन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ. भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
11. डॉ. एम.एल. गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year rntegrated course )**  
**Semester-II -Paper - V**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**  
**Marks : 75**

**Detailed Syllabus**

**Unit – I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

Definition, scope and importance, Need for public awareness.

Natural Resources, Renewable and non-renewable resources:

Natural resources and associated problems.

- a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, case studies, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people.
- b) Water resources Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems.
- c) Mineral resources : Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies.
- d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies.
- e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Case studies.
- f) Land resources: Land and resources, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources. Equitable use of resources for sustainable life-styles.

**Unit – II Ecosystems**

**Concept of ecosystems. Structure and function of an ecosystem**

- Producers, consumers of an ecosystem.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem.
- Ecological succession.
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem.
  - a. Forest ecosystem
  - b. Grassland ecosystem
  - c. Desert ecosystem

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d. Aquatic ecosystem )Ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

### Unit – III

#### Introduction – Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.

- Bio geographical classification of India
- Value of biodiversity : consumptive use, productive use, social,
- Ethical, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot-spots of biodiversity
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man wildlife conflicts.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of Biodiversity.

### Unit – IV Environmental Pollution

#### Definition, causes, effects and control measures of –

- a. Air pollution
  - b. Water pollution
  - c. Soil pollution
  - d. Marine pollution
  - e. Noise pollution
  - f. Nuclear hazards.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of
  - Urban and industrial wastes.
  - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
  - Pollution case studies.
  - Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.
  - Human Population and the Environment
  - Population growth, variation among nations.
  - Population explosion – Family Welfare Programme.
  - Environment and human health.
  - Human Rights.

### Unit – V Social issues and the Environment

#### From Unsustainable development.

- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Case studies.

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- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion,
- Nuclear accidents and holocaust/ Case studies.
- Wasteland reclamation.
- Environment Protection Act.
- Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- Wildlife protection Act.
- Forest Conservation Act.
- Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Public awareness.
- Value Education.
- HIV/AIDS
- Women and Child Welfare.
- Role of information Technology in Environment and Human Health.
- Case Studies.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five-year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-III**  
**BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA 2023**

**Marks:100**

**Unit-I**

**CHAPTER I: PRELIMINARY**

Short title, commencement and application, Definitions, General explanations

**CHAPTER II: OF PUNISHMENTS**

Punishments, Commutation of sentence, Fractions of terms of punishment, Sentence may be (in certain cases of imprisonment) wholly or partly rigorous or simple, Amount of fine, liability in default of payment of fine, etc, Limit of punishment of offence made up of several offences, Punishment of person guilty of one of several offences, judgment stating that it is doubtful of which, Solitary confinement, Limit of solitary confinement, Enhanced punishment for certain offences after previous conviction

**CHAPTER III: GENERAL EXCEPTIONS**

Act done by a person bound, or by mistake of fact believing himself bound, by law, Act of Judge when acting judicially, Act done pursuant to judgment or order of Court, Act done by a person justified, or by mistake of fact believing himself justified, by law, Accident in doing a lawful act, Act likely to cause harm, but done without criminal intent, and to prevent other harm, Act of a child under seven years of age, Act of a child above seven and under twelve years of age of immature understanding, Act of a person of unsound mind, Act of a person incapable of judgment by reason of intoxication caused against his will, Offence requiring a particular intent or knowledge committed by one who is intoxicated, Act not intended and not known to be likely to cause death or grievous hurt, done by consent, Act not intended to cause death, done by consent in good faith for person's

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benefit, Act done in good faith for benefit of child or person of unsound mind, by, or by consent of guardian, Consent known to be given under fear or misconception, Exclusion of acts which are offences independently of harm caused, Act done in good faith for benefit of a person without consent, Communication made in good faith, Act to which a person is compelled by threats, Act causing slight harm

### **Of right of private defence**

Things done in private defence, Right of private defence of body and of property, Right of private defence against act of a person of unsound mind, etc., Acts against which there is no right of private defence, When right of private defence of body extends to causing death, When such right extends to causing any harm other than death, Commencement and continuance of right of private defence of body, When right of private defence of property extends to causing death, When such right extends to causing any harm other than death, Commencement and continuance of right of private defence of property, Right of private defence against deadly assault when there is risk of harm to innocent person.

## **Unit-II**

### **CHAPTER IV: OF ABETMENT, CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY AND ATTEMPT** **Of abetment**

Abetment of a thing, Abettor, Abetment in India of offences outside India, Abetment outside India for offence in India, Punishment of abetment if act abetted is committed in consequence and where no express provision is made for its punishment, Punishment of abetment if person abetted does act with different intention from that of abettor, Liability of abettor when one act abetted and different act done, Abettor when liable to cumulative punishment for act abetted and for act done, Liability of abettor for an effect caused by act abetted different from that intended by abettor, Abettor present when offence is committed, Abetment of offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, Abetment of offence punishable with imprisonment, Abetting commission of offence by public or by more than ten persons, Concealing design to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, Public servant concealing design to commit offence

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which it is his duty to prevent, Concealing design to commit offence punishable with imprisonment

### **Of criminal conspiracy**

Criminal conspiracy

### **Of attempt**

Punishment for attempting to commit offences punishable with imprisonment for life or other imprisonment.

## **CHAPTER XI: OF OFFENCES AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY**

Unlawful assembly, Every member of unlawful assembly guilty of offence committed in prosecution of common object, Rioting, Wantonly giving provocation with intent to cause riot-if rioting be committed; if not committed, Liability of owner, occupier, etc., of land on which an unlawful assembly or riot takes place, Affray, Assaulting or obstructing public servant when suppressing riot, etc, Promoting enmity between different groups on grounds of religion, race, place of birth, residence, language, etc., and doing acts prejudicial to maintenance of harmony, Imputations, assertions prejudicial to national integration.

## **CHAPTER XIV: OF FALSE EVIDENCE AND OFFENCES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE**

Giving false evidence, Fabricating false evidence, Punishment for false evidence, Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of capital offence, Giving or fabricating false evidence with intent to procure conviction of offence punishable with imprisonment for life or imprisonment, Threatening any person to give false evidence, Using evidence known to be false 234. Issuing or signing false certificate, Using as true a certificate known to be false, False statement made in declaration which is by law receivable as evidence, Using as true such declaration knowing it to be false, Causing disappearance of evidence of offence, or giving false information to screen offender, Intentional omission to give information of offence by person bound to inform, Giving false information respecting an offence committed, Destruction of document or electronic record to prevent its production as evidence, False personation for purpose of act or

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proceeding in suit or prosecution, Fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution, Fraudulent claim to property to prevent its seizure as forfeited or in execution, Fraudulently suffering decree for sum not due, Dishonestly making false claim in Court, Fraudulently obtaining decree for sum not due, False charge of offence made with intent to injure, Harbours offender, Taking gift, etc., to screen an offender from punishment, Offering gift or restoration of property in consideration of screening offender, Taking gift to help to recover stolen property, etc, Harbours offender who has escaped from custody or whose apprehension has been ordered, Penalty for harbouring robbers or dacoits, Public servant disobeying direction of law with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture, Public servant framing incorrect record or writing with intent to save person from punishment or property from forfeiture, Public servant in judicial proceeding corruptly making report, etc., contrary to law, Commitment for trial or confinement by person having authority who knows that he is acting contrary to law, Intentional omission to apprehend on part of public servant bound to apprehend, Intentional omission to apprehend on part of public servant bound to apprehend person under sentence or lawfully committed, Escape from confinement or custody negligently suffered by public servant, Resistance or obstruction by a person to his lawful apprehension, Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension of another person, Omission to apprehend, or sufferance of escape, on part of public servant, in cases not otherwise provided for, Resistance or obstruction to lawful apprehension or escape or rescue in cases not otherwise provided for, Violation of condition of remission of punishment, Intentional insult or interruption to public servant sitting in judicial proceeding, Personation of assessor, Failure by person released on bail bond or bond to appear in Court.

### Unit- III

## CHAPTER V: OF OFFENCES AGAINST WOMAN AND CHILD

### Of sexual offences

Rape, Punishment for rape, Punishment for rape in certain cases, Punishment for causing death or resulting in persistent vegetative state of victim, Sexual intercourse by husband upon his wife during separation, Sexual intercourse by a person in authority, Sexual intercourse by employing deceitful means, etc, Gang

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rape, Punishment for repeat offenders, Disclosure of identity of victim of certain offences, etc, Printing or publishing of any matter relating to Court proceedings without permission.

### **Of criminal force and assault against woman**

Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to outrage her modesty, Sexual harassment, Assault or use of criminal force to woman with intent to disrobe, Voyeurism, Stalking, Word, gesture or act intended to insult modesty of a woman.

### **Of offences relating to marriage**

Dowry death, Cohabitation caused by man deceitfully inducing belief of lawful marriage, Marrying again during lifetime of husband or wife, Marriage ceremony fraudulently gone through without lawful marriage, Enticing or taking away or detaining with criminal intent a married woman, Husband or relative of husband of a woman subjecting her to cruelty, Cruelty defined, Kidnapping, abducting or inducing woman to compel her marriage, etc.

### **Of causing miscarriage, etc.**

Causing miscarriage, Causing miscarriage without woman's consent, Death caused by act done with intent to cause miscarriage, Act done with intent to prevent child being born alive or to cause to die after birth, Causing death of quick unborn child by act amounting to culpable homicide.

### **Of offences against child**

Exposure and abandonment of child under twelve years of age, by parent or person having care of it, Concealment of birth by secret disposal of dead body, Hiring, employing or engaging a child to commit an offence, Procuration of child, Kidnapping or abducting child under ten years of age with intent to steal from its person, Selling child for purposes of prostitution, etc, Buying child for purposes of prostitution, etc.

## **CHAPTER VI**

### **OF OFFENCES AFFECTING THE HUMAN BODY Of offences affecting life**

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Culpable homicide, Murder, Culpable homicide by causing death of person other than person whose death was intended, Punishment for murder, Punishment for murder by life-convict, Punishment for culpable homicide not amounting to murder, Causing death by negligence, Abetment of suicide of child or person of unsound mind, Abetment of suicide, Attempt to murder, Attempt to commit culpable homicide, Organised crime, Petty organised crime, Terrorist act.

### **Of hurt**

Hurt, Voluntarily causing hurt, Grievous hurt, Voluntarily causing grievous hurt, Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt by dangerous weapons or means, Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort property, or to constrain to an illegal act, Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to extort confession, or to compel restoration of property, Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt to deter public servant from his duty, Voluntarily causing hurt or grievous hurt on provocation, Causing hurt by means of poison, etc., with intent to commit an offence, Voluntarily causing grievous hurt by use of acid, etc, Act endangering life or personal safety of others.

### **Of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement**

Wrongful restraint, Wrongful confinement

### **Of criminal force and assault**

Force, Criminal force, Assault, Punishment for assault or criminal force otherwise than on grave provocation, Assault or criminal force to deter public servant from discharge of his duty, Assault or criminal force with intent to dishonour person, otherwise than on grave provocation, Assault or criminal force in attempt to commit theft of property carried by a person, Assault or criminal force in attempt to wrongfully confine a person, Assault or criminal force on grave provocation.

### **Of kidnapping, abduction, slavery and forced labour**

Kidnapping, Abduction, Kidnapping or maiming a child for purposes of begging, Kidnapping or abducting in order to murder or for ransom, etc, Importation of girl or boy from foreign country, Wrongfully concealing or keeping in confinement,

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kidnapped or abducted person, Trafficking of person, Exploitation of a trafficked person, Habitual dealing in slaves, Unlawful compulsory labour.

**Unit- IV**

**CHAPTER XVII: OF OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY Of theft**

Theft, Snatching, Theft in a dwelling house, or means of transportation or place of worship, etc, Theft by clerk or servant of property in possession of master, Theft after preparation made for causing death, hurt or restraint in order to committing of theft.

**Of extortion**

Extortion

**Of robbery and dacoity**

Robbery, Dacoity, Robbery, or dacoity, with attempt to cause death or grievous hurt, Attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon, Punishment for belonging to gang of robbers, etc.

**Of criminal misappropriation of property**

Dishonest misappropriation of property, Dishonest misappropriation of property possessed by deceased person at the time of his death.

**Of criminal breach of trust**

Criminal breach of trust

**Of receiving stolen property**

Stolen property

**Of cheating**

Cheating, Cheating by personation

**Of fraudulent deeds and dispositions of property**

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Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property to prevent distribution among creditors, Dishonestly or fraudulently preventing debt being available for creditors, Dishonest or fraudulent execution of deed of transfer containing false statement of consideration, Dishonest or fraudulent removal or concealment of property.

### **Of mischief**

Mischief, Mischief by killing or maiming animal, Mischief by injury, inundation, fire or explosive substance, etc, Mischief with intent to destroy or make unsafe a rail, aircraft, decked vessel or one of twenty tons burden, Punishment for intentionally running vessel aground or ashore with intent to commit theft, etc.

### **Of criminal trespass**

Criminal trespass and house-trespass, House-trespass and house-breaking, Punishment for house-trespass or house-breaking, House-trespass in order to commit offence, House-trespass after preparation for hurt, assault or wrongful restraint, Dishonestly breaking open receptacle containing property.

## **CHAPTER XVIII: OF OFFENCES RELATING TO DOCUMENTS AND TO PROPERTY MARKS**

Making a false document, Forgery, Forgery of record of Court or of public register, etc, Forgery of valuable security, will, etc, Having possession of document described in section 337 or section 338, knowing it to be forged and intending to use it as genuine, Forged document or electronic record and using it as genuine, Making or possessing counterfeit seal, etc., with intent to commit

forgery punishable under section 338, Counterfeiting device or mark used for authenticating documents described in section 338, or possessing counterfeit marked material, Fraudulent cancellation, destruction, etc., of will, authority to adopt, or valuable security, Falsification of accounts.

## **CHAPTER XIX: OF CRIMINAL INTIMIDATION, INSULT, ANNOYANCE, DEFAMATION, ETC.**

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Criminal intimidation, Intentional insult with intent to provoke breach of peace, Statements conducing to public mischief, Act caused by inducing person to believe that he will be rendered an object of Divine displeasure, Misconduct in public by a drunken person.

### **Of defamation**

Defamation

### **Of breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person**

Breach of contract to attend on and supply wants of helpless person.

### **Unit- V**

Public nuisance, Disobedience to quarantine rule.

### **Leading Cases.**

- (1) Reg V/s. Govinda: ILR 1876 Bombay 342.
- (2) Inzargul Khan V/s. King Emperor: ILR 1936 Nag. 194.
- (3) Mehboob Shah V/s. Emperor: AIR 1945 p.C. 118.
- (4) AmzadKhan V/s. State : AIR 1952 SC 165.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-III -Paper – II**  
**FAMILY LAW - I (HINDU LAW) Marks: 100**

**Unit - I**

**Hindu and Hindu religion, Schools of Hindu Law,**

Hinduism Dharma : Meaning , Sources, Nature & purpose, shrutis ,vedas, Smritis, Dharmashastras as Sources of Hindu Law, Comparison of Hindu Dharma with other Dharma, Characteristics of Hinduism. Mitakshara and dayabhag Schools.

**Unit - II**

Concept of Hindu Family, Manager or Karta of Joint Hindu family. Pious Obligation, partition and Reunion , Impartible Estates, Women's Estate Stridhan , Rule of Damdupa! Benami Transactions, Will, Gifts, Debts , Coparcenary, Inheritance. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act 1956.

**Unit - III**

**Hindu Marriage Act 1955.**

**Unit - IV**

**Hindu Succession Act 1956 and Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act 1956.**

**Unit - V**

**Leading Cases**

- (1) Smt. Rukhma Bai vs. Lala Laxminai-ayanand others AIR (1960) Sc.335
- (2) Luhari Amritlal Nagii vs Jayantilal Jethalal and others AIR (1960) s.c.964.
- (3) Abhiraj Kunwar Vs Davendra Singh AIR 1962 SC 351
- (4) Mullesappa Bandeppa Desai and another V/S Desai Mellappa Alias Mallesapp4 A.I.R. 1961 S.C. 1268.

**Books Recommended**

- (1) Paras Diwan - Hindu Law (1985)
- (2) S.T. Desai - Mulla's Principles of Hindu Law (1998) Butterworths India.
- (3) Paras Diwan - Family Law : Law of marriage and Divorce in India (19g4).
- (4) A.M. Bhattachargee Hindu Law: Past and Present.
- (5) Paras Diwan - Law of Adoption, Ministry, Guardianship and custody (2000) Universal.
- (6) J.D.M Derrett - Hindu Law : Past and Present.
- (7) J.D.M Derrett - A critique of moderm Hindu Law
- (8) आर.आर. मौर्य – हिन्दू विधि
- (9) चन्द्रनाथ झा – हिन्दू विधि
- (10) यू.पी.डी. केषरी – हिन्दू विधि

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
 BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
 B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
 Semester-III -Paper - III  
 Political Science - III - Marks: 100  
 (GOVERNMENT)**

**Unit - I**

**Forms of Government :**

Monarchy, Aristocracy, Democracy and Dictatorships, Economic Democracy, Kinds of Democracy, Basic Principles or Requisites' of Democracy , Conditions of Democracy, future and Modem Dictatorships, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorships.

**Unit – II**

**Unitary Governments, Federal Government, Parliamentary and Presidential Government :**

Unitary Structure - its merits and demerits, Essential features of federal government, Distinction between unitary and federal government, Merits and demerits of federal government, Future of federalism , Confederation. Parliamentary government, its features, Merits and demerits, Presidential government Merits and demerits.

**Unit – III**

**Organs of the Government ( The Legislature ) :**

Legislature , its functions, Central & State Legislature , Constitution , Unicameral & Bicameral System, Direct legislation its advantages and disadvantages, Member of Legislature, Plebiscite Legislative Procedure.

**Unit – IV**

**Organs of the Government ( The Executive the Judiciary ) :**

Executive , Meaning types , Functions , The Chief Executive, Tenure election, Eligibility, Powers, The Judiciary, its function, Constitution, Judges, Appointment Removal, Independence of the Judiciary the Courts,

**Unit – V**

**Same Related (loncepts :**

Theory of separation of powers, Meaning Views of Montesquieu. Theory of separation of powers in India. Its exceptions. The Rule of Law Basic Concept, Rule of Law in India.

**Select Bibliography :**

- 01. M P Jain - Political Theory : Liberal and Marxist
- 02. O. P. Gauba (2009) - An Introduction To Political Theory. Macmillan India Pvt Ltd

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03. S P Varma (2004) - Modern Political Theory. Vikas Publication House Pvt Ltd
04. A.C. Kapoor - Principals of Political Science
05. J C Johari (1987), Contemporary Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
06. Prenr Arora - Political Theory. Bookhive Publications. New Delhi.
07. Amal Ray & Mohit Bhattachary - Political Theory"
08. I. Ashinadanr - Political Theory'
09. डॉ. ओ.पी. सिन्हा – राजनीतिक बाध्यकारिता
10. डॉ. लाल साहेब सिंह – राजनीतिक सिद्धांत एवं अवधारणा
11. बी.एल. फडिया – लोक प्रशासन
12. महेश्वरी एवं अवस्थी – लोक प्रशासन
13. Vishrru Bhagwan and Vidya Bhushan - Public Administration
14. M. Iaxmikanth - Public Administration
15. B. I. Fadia, Dr. Kuldeep Fadia - Public Administration
16. एम.लक्ष्मीकान्त – लोक प्रशासन

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-III -Paper - IV**  
**Sociology - III - Marks: 100**  
**(SOCIETY IN INDIA: CRIME AND SOCIETY )**

**Unit – I**

**Indian Society rViews about Indian Society, Structure and composition-**

Indian Society ,Classical & Field view about Indian Society, The Structure of Indian Society, Villages , Towns , Cities, Urban & Rural Linkages, Composition of Indian Society Tribes , Dalits, women, Minorities, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes.

**Unit – II**

**Population Profile, Cultural and Ethnic diversity-**

Population Profile and related issues, Casteism , Regionalism and Communalism,.

**Unit – III**

Social disorganization , Symptoms, Causes , Social disorganization in India Inter generation and Intera generation Conflict Problem of Elderly , Youth unrest - Problem, Causes & Measures to control Youth unrest

**Unit – IV**

**Crime in India -**

Conception of Crime , Types of Crime , Elements of Crime , Theories of Punishment, Punishment- objective and Forms.

Nature of Social Change in India and Crime , Domestic Violence- Causes, Prevention, Sociology of prison reforms in India, Correctional Process , After Care Services - Modern Correctional concepts-Probation,Parole,Open Prison.

**Unit – V**

Social Structure and anomie , Views of Durkhim, Merton and Parson.

**Criminality:** Suicide Theories , Causes & Prevention of Suicide.

**Terrorism :** Causes , Consequences and remedies , Naxalism , Naxalism in Chhattisgarh , Causes and Prevention, Alcoholism,Alcoholism in India and its Prevention.

**Text Books:**

1. Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford IJniversity Press. 1980
2. Bottomore. T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971.
3. Horton, l.,b. and C.l-. tlunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.

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4. Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UKI 1993

**References:**

- 1- Mandelbaum. D.G. Society in India; Volume I and Volume II; Popular Prakashan, Mumbai;1992
- 2- Bhushan. V. and I).R. Sachdeva An Introduction to Sociology; Kitab Mahal. Allahabad; I 999
- 3- Prabhu, H.P. Hindu Social Organisation: A study in Socio-Psychological and Ideological Foundations; Popular Prakashan, Bombay; 1963
- 4- Beteille. A. Caste, Class and Power: Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village; Oxford University Press" New Delhi;2002
- 5- Singh" Y. Social Change in India : Crisis and Resiliencel har-Anand Pblications Pvt. ltd. New Delhi: 1993
- 6- Shrinivas. M.N. Social Change in Modern India: Orient Longman ltd. 1980
- 7- Saharwal, G. Ethnicity and Class: Social Divisions in an Indian City; Oxford Unviesity Press; New Delhi;2006
- 8- Vir Dharam Kinship, Family and Marriage: Changing Perspectives (Edited); New Academic Pub. New Delhi; 2006.
- 9- इंदु श्रीवास्तव – समाज शास्त्र का परिचय
10. डॉ. रविन्द्र नाथ मुखर्जी एवं डॉ भरत अग्रवाल – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र
11. डॉ. एम.एल. गुप्ता एवं डॉ. डी.डी. शर्मा – यूनिफाइड समाज शास्त्र

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester -III Paper - V**  
**CLINICAL - Marks: 100**  
**(BAR BENCTI RELATION, PROFESSIONAL ETHICS &**  
**ACCOUNTAICY FOR LAWYERS )**


**Outline of the Course**

- (1) Professional Ethics.
- (2) Accountancy for LawYer's.
- (3) Bar Bench Relation

The above Course will be taught in association with the practicing lawyers on the basis of the following materials.

- (A) Mr. Krishnamurthy Ayer's Book on Advocacy.
- (B) The Contempt law & practice.
- (C) The Bar Council Code of Ethics.
- (D) 50 Selected opinions of the disciplinary committee of Bar Council of India and 10 major Judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject. Out of the 100 marks, 20 marks will be reserved for Viva-Voce test, 40 marks for seminars during the course. On The Bar bench relation & Professional Ethics and remaining 40 marks for two written test on professional ethics. Accountancy for lawyers and Bar bench-relation. The duration of written test shall be one and half hrs. each.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five-year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-IV Paper - I**  
**Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023**

**Marks:100**

**Unit-I**

**PRELIMINARY**

Short title, extent and commencement, Definitions, Construction of references, Trial of offences under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 and other laws, Saving.

**CONSTITUTION OF CRIMINAL COURTS AND OFFICES**

Classes of Criminal Courts, Territorial divisions, Court of Session, Courts of Judicial Magistrates, Chief Judicial Magistrate and Additional Chief Judicial Magistrate etc, Special Judicial Magistrates, Local Jurisdiction of Judicial Magistrates, Subordination of Judicial Magistrates, Executive Magistrates, Special Executive Magistrates, Local Jurisdiction of Executive Magistrates, Subordination of Executive Magistrates, Public Prosecutors, Assistant Public Prosecutors, Directorate of Prosecution

**POWER OF COURTS**

Courts by which offences are triable, Sentences which High Courts and Sessions Judges may pass, Sentences which Magistrates may pass, Sentence of imprisonment in default of fine, Sentence in cases of conviction of several offences at one trial, Mode of conferring powers, Powers of officers appointed, Withdrawal of powers, Powers of Judges and Magistrates exercisable by their successorsIn-office

**POWERS OF SUPERIOR OFFICERS OF POLICE AND AID TO THE MAGISTRATES AND THE POLICE**

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Powers of superior officers of police, Public when to assist Magistrates and police, Aid to person, other than police officer, executing warrant, Public to give information of certain offences, Duty of officers employed in connection with affairs of a village to make certain report

**ARREST OF PERSONS**

When police may arrest without warrant, Procedure of arrest and duties of officer making arrest, Designated police officer, Right of arrested person to meet an advocate of his choice during interrogation, Arrest on refusal to give name and residence, Arrest by private person and procedure on such arrest, Arrest by Magistrate, Protection of members of Armed Forces from arrest, Arrest how made, Search of place entered by person sought to be arrested, Pursuit of offenders into other jurisdictions, No unnecessary restraint, Person arrested to be informed of grounds of arrest and of right to bail, Obligation of person making arrest to inform about arrest, etc., to relative or friend, Search of arrested person, Power to seize offensive weapons, Examination of accused by medical practitioner at request of police officer, Examination of person accused of rape by medical practitioner, Examination of arrested person by medical officer, Identification of person arrested, Procedure when police officer deposes subordinate to arrest without warrant, Health and safety of arrested person, Person arrested to be taken before Magistrate or officer in charge of police station, Person arrested not to be detained more than twenty-four hours, Police to report apprehensions, Discharge of person apprehended, Power, on escape, to pursue and retake, Arrest to be made strictly according to Sanhita.

**PROCESSES TO COMPEL APPEARANCE**

**A.-Summons**

Form of summons, Summons how served, Service of summons on corporate bodies, firms and societies, Service when persons summoned cannot be found, Procedure when service cannot be effected as before provided, Service on Government servant, Service of summons outside local limits, Proof of service in such cases and when serving officer not present, Service of summons on witness.

**B.-Warrant of arrest**

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Form of warrant of arrest and duration, Power to direct security to be taken, Warrants to whom directed, Warrant may be directed to any person, Warrant directed to police officer, Notification of substance of warrant, Person arrested to be brought before Court without delay, Where warrant may be executed, Warrant forwarded for execution outside jurisdiction, Warrant directed to police officer for execution outside jurisdiction, Procedure on arrest of person against whom warrant issue, Procedure by Magistrate before whom such person arrested is brought.

### **C-Proclamation and attachment**

Proclamation for person absconding, Attachment of property of person absconding, Identification and attachment of property of proclaimed person, Claims and objections to attachment, Release, sale and restoration of attached property, Appeal from order rejecting application for restoration of attached property.

### **D.-Other rules regarding processes**

Issue of warrant in lieu of, or in addition to, summons, Power to take bond or bail bond for appearance, Arrest on breach of bond or bail bond for appearance, Provisions of this Chapter generally applicable to summons and warrants of arrest.

## **Unit-II**

### **PROCESSES TO COMPEL THE PRODUCTION OF THINGS**

#### **A.-Summons to produce**

Summons to produce document or other thing, Procedure as to letters.

#### **B.-Search-warrants**

When search-warrant may be issued, Search of place suspected to contain stolen property, forged documents, etc, Power to declare certain publications forfeited and to issue search-warrants for same, Application to High Court to set aside declaration of forfeiture, Search for persons wrongfully confined, Power to compel restoration of abducted females.

#### **C.-General provisions relating to searches**

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Direction, etc, of search-warrants, Persons in charge of closed place to allow search, Disposal of things found in search beyond jurisdiction.

**SECURITY FOR KEEPING THE PEACE AND FOR GOOD BEHAVIOUR**

Security for keeping peace on conviction, Security for keeping peace in other cases, Security for good behaviour from persons disseminating certain matters, Security for good behaviour from suspected persons, Security for good behaviour from habitual offenders, Order to be made, Procedure in respect of person present in Court, Summons or warrant in case of person not so present, Copy of order to accompany summons or warrant, Power to dispense with personal attendance, Inquiry as to truth of information, Order to give security, Discharge of person informed against, Commencement of period for which security is required, Contents of bond, Power to reject sureties, Imprisonment in default of security, Power to release persons imprisoned for failing to give security, Security for unexpired period of bond.

**ORDER FOR MAINTENANCE OF WIVES, CHILDREN AND PARENTS**

Order for maintenance of wives, children and parents, Procedure, Alteration in allowance, Enforcement of order of maintenance.

**MAINTENANCE OF PUBLIC ORDER AND TRANQUILLITY**

**A.-Unlawful assemblies**

Dispersal of assembly by use of civil force, Use of armed forces to disperse assembly, Power of certain armed force officers to disperse assembly, Protection against prosecution for acts done under sections 148, 149 and 150.

**B.-Public nuisances**

Conditional order for removal of nuisance, Service or notification of order, Person to whom order is addressed to obey or show cause, Penalty for failure to comply with section 154, Procedure where existence of public right is denied, Procedure where person against whom order is made under section 152 appears to show cause, Power of Magistrate to direct local investigation and examination of an expert, Power of Magistrate to furnish written instructions, etc., Procedure on order

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being made absolute and consequences of disobedience, Injunction pending inquiry, Magistrate may prohibit repetition or continuance of public nuisance

**Unit-III**

**PREVENTIVE ACTION OF THE POLICE**

Police to prevent cognizable offences, Information of design to commit cognizable offences, Arrest to prevent commission of cognizable offences, Prevention of injury to public property, Persons bound to conform to lawful directions of police.

**INFORMATION TO THE POLICE AND THEIR POWERS TO INVESTIGATE**

Information in cognizable cases, Information as to non-cognizable cases and investigation of such cases, Police officer's power to investigate cognizable case, Procedure for investigation, Report how submitted, Power to hold investigation or preliminary inquiry, Police officer's power to require attendance of witnesses, Examination of witnesses by police, Statements to police and use thereof, No inducement to be offered, Recording of confessions and statements, Medical examination of victim of rape, Search by police officer, When officer in charge of police station may require another to issue search-warrant, Procedure when investigation cannot be completed in twenty- four hours, Report of investigation by subordinate police officer, Release of accused when evidence deficient, Cases to be sent to Magistrate, when evidence is sufficient, Complainant and witnesses not to be required to accompany police officer and not to be subject to restraint, Diary of proceedings in investigation, Report of police officer on completion of investigation, Police to enquire and report on suicide, etc, Power to summon persons, Inquiry by Magistrate into cause of death.

**CONDITIONS REQUISITE FOR INITIATION OF PROCEEDINGS**

Cognizance of offences by Magistrate, Transfer on application of accused, Making over of cases to Magistrates, Cognizance of offences by Court of Session, Additional Sessions Judges to try cases made over to them, Prosecution for contempt of lawful authority of public servants, for offences against public justice and for offences relating to documents given in evidence, Procedure for witnesses in case of threatening, etc., Prosecution for offences against State and for criminal

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conspiracy to commit such offence, Prosecution for offences against marriage, Prosecution of Judges and public servants, Prosecution of offences under section 85 of BharatiyaNyavaSanhita, 2023, Cognizance of offence, Prosecution for defamation.

**COMPLAINTS TO MAGISTRATES**

Examination of complainant, Procedure by Magistrate not competent to take cognizance of case, Postponement of issue of process, Dismissal of complaint.

**COMMENCEMENT OF PROCEEDINGS BEFORE MAGISTRATES**

Issue of process, Magistrate may dispense with personal attendance of accused, Special summons in cases of petty offence, Supply to accused of copy of police report and other documents, Supply of copies of statements and documents to accused in other cases triable by Court of Session, Commitment of case to Court of Session when offence is triable exclusively by it, Procedure to be followed when there is a complaint case and police investigation in respect of same offence.

**THE CHARGE**

**A.-Form of charges**

Contents of charge, Particulars as to time, place and person, When manner of committing offence must be stated, Words in charge taken in sense of law under which offence is punishable, Effect of errors, Court may alter charge, Recall of witnesses when charge altered.

**B.-Joinder of charges**

Separate charges for distinct offences, Offences of same kind within year may be charged together, Trial for more than one offence, Where it is doubtful what offence has been committed, When offence proved included in offence charged, What persons may be charged jointly, Withdrawal of remaining charges on conviction on one of several charges.

**TRIAL BEFORE A COURT OF SESSION**

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Trial to be conducted by Public Prosecutor, Opening case for prosecution, Discharge, Framing of charge, Conviction on plea of guilty, Date for prosecution evidence, Evidence for prosecution, Acquittal, Entering upon defence, Arguments, Judgment of acquittal or conviction, Previous conviction, Procedure in cases instituted under sub-section (2) of section 222.

**SUMMARY TRIALS**

Power to try summarily, Summary trial by Magistrate of second class, Procedure for summary trials, Record in summary trials, Judgment in cases tried summarily, Language of record and judgment.

**Trial of warrant cases by Magistrate**

**Section 261-273**

**Trial of Summon Cases by Magistrate**

**Sections 270-282**

**Unit-IV**

**APPEALS**

No appeal to lie unless otherwise provided, Appeal from orders requiring security or refusal to accept or rejecting surety for keeping peace or good behaviour, Appeals from convictions, No appeal in certain cases when accused pleads guilty, No appeal in petty cases, Appeal by State Government against sentence, Appeal in case of acquittal, Appeal against conviction by High Court in certain cases, Special right of appeal in certain cases, Appeal to Court of Session how heard, Petition of appeal, Procedure when appellant in jail, Summary dismissal of appeal, Procedure for hearing appeals not dismissed summarily, Powers of Appellate Court, Judgments of subordinate Appellate Court, Crder of High Court on appeal to be certified to lower Court, Suspension of sentence pending appeal; release of appellant on bail, Arrest of accused in appeal from acquittal, Appellate Court may take further evidence or direct it to betaken, Procedure where Judges of Court of

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appeal are equally divided, Finality of judgments and orders on appeal, Abatement of appeals.

**REFERENCE AND REVISION**

Reference to High Court, Disposal of case according to decision of High Court, Calling for records to exercise powers of revision, Power to order inquiry, Sessions Judge's powers of revision, Power of Additional Sessions Judge, High Court's powers of revision, Power of High Court to withdraw or transfer revision cases, Option of Court to hear parties, High Court's order to be certified to lower Court.

**TRANSFER OF CRIMINAL CASES**

Power of Supreme Court to transfer cases and appeals, Power of High Court to transfer cases and appeals, Power of Sessions Judge to transfer cases and appeals, Withdrawal of cases and appeals by Sessions Judges, Withdrawal of cases by Judicial Magistrates, Making over or withdrawal of cases by Executive Magistrates, Reasons to be recorded.

**EXECUTION, SUSPENSION, REMISSION AND COMMUTATION OF SENTENCES**

**A.-Death sentences**

Execution of order passed under section, Execution of sentence of death passed by High Court, Postponement of execution of sentence of death in case of appeal to Supreme Court, Commutation of sentence of death on pregnant woman.

**B.-Imprisonment**

Power to appoint place of imprisonment, Execution of sentence of imprisonment, Direction of warrant for execution, Warrant with whom to be lodged.

**C.-Levy of fine**

Warrant for levy of fine, Effect of such warrant, Warrant for levy of fine issued by a Court in any territory to which this Sanhita does not extend, Suspension of execution of sentence of imprisonment.

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**D.-General provisions regarding execution**

Who may issue warrant, Sentence on escaped convict when to take effect, Sentence on offender already sentenced for another offence, Period of detention undergone by accused to be set off against sentence of imprisonment, Saving, Return of warrant on execution of sentence, Money ordered to be paid recoverable as a fine.

**E.-Suspension, remission and commutation of sentences**

Mercy petition in death sentence cases, Power to suspend or remit sentences, Power to commute sentence, Restriction on powers of remission or commutation in certain cases, Concurrent power of Central Government in case of death sentences, State Government to act after concurrence with Central Government in certain cases.

**Submission of Death Sentences for confirmation**

**Section 407-412**

**PROVISIONS AS TO BAIL AND BONDS**

In what cases bail to be taken, Maximum period for which undertrial prisoner can be detained, When bail may be taken in case of non-bailable offence, Bail to require accused to appear before next Appellate Court, Direction for grant of bail to person apprehending arrest, Special powers of High Court or Court of Session regarding bail, Amount of bond and reduction thereof, Bond of accused and sureties, Declaration by sureties, Discharge from custody, Power to order sufficient bail when that first taken is insufficient, Discharge of sureties, Deposit instead of recognizance, Procedure when bond has been forfeited, Cancellation of bond and bail bond, Procedure in case of insolvency of death of surety or when a bond is forfeited, Bond required from child, Appeal from orders under section, Power to direct levy of amount due on certain recognizances.

**Unit-V**

Leading Cases

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- (1) Savitri V/s. Govind Singh : 19<sup>5</sup>MPLJ Page 662 SC.
- (2) R. Balkrishna Pillai V/s. State of Kerala : AIR 1996 SC 901 .
- (3) Inder Singh V/s. State of M.P. : MPLJ 1990 p. 365.
- (4) State of M P Vs. Ramesh Nai MPLJ 1975.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAYIDAYALAYA BILASPTIR  
BILASPT'R, CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-IV -Paper – II FAMILY LAW- II**

**( Mohammedan Law with Family Courts Act, The Muslim Women**

**( Protection of Rights on divorce) Act 1986, The Muslim Women**

**( Protection of Right on Marriage ) Act 2019 and special Marriage Act 1954.)**

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**Unit - I**

Conception, origin and development of Muslim Law. Sources of Muslim Law., Schools of Muslim Law.

**Unit – II**

Conversion to Islam, Marriage, Dower, Divorce, Muslim Shariyat Act, 1937, Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939, Family Court Act, 1984.

**Unit- III**

**Parentage**, Legitimacy and Acknowledgement., The Law of Minority and Guardianship. The Law of Gift & Will. The Law of Waqf in India., Death - Bed transactions, Pre - emption .The Law of Succession and administration Inheritance. Uniform Civil Code - need for.

- (a) Religious pluralism and its implications.
- (b) Connotations of the directive contained in Article 44 of the Constitution.
- (c) Impediments to the formulation of the Uniform Civil Code.
- (d) The idea of optional Uniform Civil Code.

**Unit – IV**

The Law of Maintenance. The Muslim Women (Protection of rights on Divorce) Act 1986. With special study of the case of - Mohd. Ahmad Khan Vs Shah Bano A.IR 1985 S.C.945, The Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Marriage ) Act 2019 , Special Marriage Act 1954.

**Unit - V**

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Maina Bibi vs chowdhari wakil Ahmad 30 cwN 673 (pc) A.t.R (1925) pc 63.
- (2) Mohd. Aladad Khan Vs Mohd. Ismail Khan. - ILR 10 Alld. 289 (Judgement of Justice Mahmood only).
- (3) Janjira Khatoon Vs. Mohd. Fakrulla. ILR 49. Calcutra 477 AIR92 CaL,429.
- (4) Kappor Chand. Vs Kida Nisha Air 1953 5 C 41 3

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) A.A.A Fyzee - Outline of Muhammadan Law
- (2) A.M. Bhattachargee - Muslim Law and the Constitution (1994) Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
- (3) Mulla's Mohammadan Law.

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(4) Family Courts Act 1984.

(5) The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act 1986. The Muslim Women

(Protection of Right on Marriage) Act 2019

(6) Special Marriage Act 1954.

Plan

Plan

**BILASPUR VISHWAYIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
 BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
 B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
 Semester-IV -Paper – III  
 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW WITH THE RIGHT TO  
 INFORMATION ACT, 2005**

Marks: 100

**Unit - I**

**Evolution, Nature and Scope of Administrative Law.**

From a laissez - faire to a social welfare state. State as regulator of private interest. Other functions of modern state: relief, welfare. Evolution of administration as the fourth branch of government \* necessity for delegation of powers of administration. Evolution of agencies and procedures for settlement of dispute between individual and administration. Definition and scope of administrative law. Relationship between Constitutional law and administrative law. Separation of powers. Rule of Law.

**Legislature Powers of Administration -**

Necessity for delegation of legislative power. Constitutionality of delegated legislation powers of exclusion and inclusion and power to modify statute. Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation. Publication of delegated legislation. Legislative control of delegated legislation. Laying procedures and their efficiency. Committees on delegated legislation - their Constitution, Function and effectiveness. Hearing before legislative Committees. Judicial control of delegated legislation. Sub - delegation of legislative powers.

**Unit - II**

**Judicial Powers of Administration -**

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration. Administrative tribunals and other adjudicating authorities : their ad - hoc character. Tribunals - need, nature, constitution. Jurisdiction and procedure. Jurisdiction of administrative tribunals and other authorities. Distinction between quasi -judicial and administrative functions. Natural Justice and its Implementations. The right of hearing - essentials of hearing process. No man shall be judge in his own cause. No man shall be condemned unheard, The right to Counsel. Institutional decisions. Administrative appeals.

**Judicial control of Administrative Action -**

Exhaustion of administrative remedies. Standing : standing for Public Interest litigation (Social action litigation ) Collusion, bias. Laches. Resjudicata. Grounds. Jurisdictional error / ultra vires. Abuse and non exercise of jurisdiction. Error apparent on the face of the record. Violation of principles of natural justice

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Remedies in Judicial Review. Statutory appeals. Mandamus. Certiorari. Prohibition. Quo - warrant (P) Habeas corpus. Declaratory judgments and injunctions. Specific performance and civil suits for Compensation.

**Unit - III**

**Administrative Discretion -**

Need for Administrative Discretion. Administrative Discretion and rule of law. Limitations on exercises of discretion. Modified exercises of discretion. Constitutional imperatives and use of discretionary authority. on - exercise of discretionary power.

**Liability for wrongs (Tortious and contractual)**

Tortious Liability : Sovereign and non sovereign functions. Statutory immunity. Act of state. Contractual liability of Government. Government privilege in legal proceeding state secrets, and right to interest. Transparency and right to information. Estoppels and waiver.

**Unit - IV**

**Corporations and public undertakings -**

State monopoly - remedies against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy. Liability of public and private Corporations - departmental undertakings. Legislative and Governmental Control. Legal remedies. Accountability - Committee on public undertaking, Estimates Committee etc.

**Informal Methods of Settlement of Disputes and Grievance Redressal procedure -**

Public inquiries and commissions of inquiry. Ombudsman : Lok pal, Lok Ayukta. Vigilance Commission.

**The Right to Information Act. 2005 ( Section 1 to 20 Only )**

**Unit - V**

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Bharat Bank Ltd vs Employees of Bharat Bank Ltd AIR (1950) sc. 199
- (2) A.K. Kripak and others Vs Union of India and others - AIR ( 1970) SC 150.
- (3) Bhagat Raja Vs Union of India AIR ( 1967) SC 1606.
- (4) Harishankar Bagla Vs state of M.P. AIR (1954) SC 465.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) Peter cane - An Introduction to Administrative Law (1996) oxford..
- (2) Wade - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed. (B.L.Jones).
- (3) J.C.Garner - Administrative Law (1989), Butterworth ed (B.L.Jones).
- (4) Jain & Jain - Principles of Administrative law (1997) Universal. Delhi.
- (5) M.P. Jain - Cases and Materials on Indian Administrative law Vol I and II 1996.
- (6) S.P. Same - Administrative Law (1998) Butterworths - India, Delhi.

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- (7) De Smith - Judicial Review of Administrative Action (1995 Sweet and Maxwell with supplement.
- (8) D.D.Basu - Comparative Administrative law,(1998).
- (9) M.A.Fazal - Judicial Control of Administrative Action In India, Pakistan & Bangladesh.
- (10) The Right to Information Act. 2005.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAYIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-IV -Paper – IV**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE - IV**  
**( Comparative Government and Politics-- Britain , America ,China &**  
**Switzerland )**

**Marks: 100**

**Unit - I**

**Comparative Politics -**

Meaning, Scope, Nature and Problems, Importance and objectives of Comparative Politics, Comparative Politics - Landmarks in its Evolution, Machiavelli and Renaissance, Montesquieu and the Enlightenment, The Phase of Historicism, criticism comparative politics today.

**Unit - II**

Salient features of the British Constitution Development of the British Constitution and British Political tradition , Sources of British Constitution, Constitution traditions of America, origin of the Constitution, Salient features of the American Constitution, Switzerland Constitution traditions, Salient f-eatures, China Constitution traditions and Salient features, the new Constitution of China.

**Unit - III**

Executive, Comparative analysis (British, America, Switzerland and China) Executive of Great Britain, Council of Ministers and Cabinet, Relation between cabinet and Parliament , British p.M. Appointment power and Duties , Executive of the United States of America, the president, Appointment, Powers, duties, Election , Impeachment , president and the Congress, American President and the British King U.S. President and British P.M., Comparison between the American and British Cabinet.

Executive of Switzerland federal Government , Rights and functions of the President of Swiss Confederation, federal Government Functions and Powers and Salient features. Executive of China, the President the State Council.

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**Unit – IV**

Legislature Comparative analysis- Britain, America, Switzerland and China, British Legislature constitution, [ouse of commons , House of Lords , Speaker - Powers, Functions, Legislature of America- The Congress Senate , Flouse of Representatives, constitution, powers, Functions, Speaker Powers, Functions, comparison- American speaker with Speaker of House of Commons, Comparison between the two House. Switzerland- the federal Parliament Powers & F-unctions,



Comparison of Swiss Senate with U.S. Senate, Legislature of China- the National people. Congress - Constitution,

**Unit - V**

Powers & Functions, Judiciary - comparative Analysis Britain, America, Switzerland and China, British Judicial System- Rule of Law – The Supreme Court- Constitution of Judges , Appointment -Jurisdiction, U.S.- federal Judiciary Supreme Court, Jurisdiction -Doctrine of Judicial Review, Judges- Qualification, Appointment Remover, Swiss Judiciary- federal Supreme Court Composition , Jurisdiction and Judges, China- Judicial System Supreme People's Court, Local people,s Court, Special people,s Couft, Comparison of the American Supreme Court with the Swiss federal Supreme court and Judicial committee of the privy council.

**Books Recommended -**

01. D.D. Basu : Comparative Constitution
02. Prof.M.P. Jain : Comparative Constitution.
03. डॉ. पुखराज जैन – राजनीति विज्ञान, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन
04. प्रो.सी.बी.गेना – तुलनात्मक राजनीति एव राजनीतिक संस्थायें, विकास पब्लिशिंग हाउस प्रा.लि.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. I,L.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-IV -Paper – V**  
**HISTORY – I (ANCIENT INDIA)**  
 (प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास)

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

**The Pre- Historic People -**

Paleolithic Man, Neolithic Man, The Age of Metals,

**The Harappa Culture -**

Mohenjodaro , Harappa, kalibangan , Lothal , Administrative System, Economics Life Language and Script, Causes of end of Harappa Culture, Comparison of Indus and Vedic Civilizations.

**The Aryans -**

Original home of the Aryans, Expansion of Aryans in India,

**Regvedic India -**

Age of Reg-veda , Social condition , Economics Condition, Religious Condition, Political Condition, Regvedic Polity.

**Unit - II**

**The Epic Age -**

The Epic, The Ramayana, The Mahabharata, Historical value of the Epics.

**The Age of the Dharam Sastras -**

The Manusmriti, Yajnavalkya Smriti, vishnu Smriti, Narada Smriti,

**The Caste System , Jainism , Buddhism,**

**Unit - III**

The Rise of Magadha, Alexander Invasion of India, Chandragupta Maurya and Bidusara Ashoka , The Mauryan Administration, Culture and Civilization during the Mauryan Ag., Social Condition, Economic Condition, Religious Condition Mauryan Art, Rise and Fall of the Kushana Empire, Importance of the Kushana period , Rise of the Kushanas , Kanisheka- I, Kanisheka's I Religion , Gandhara Art, Mathra School of Art.

**Unit - IV**

The Nagas The Gupta Empire , India during the Gupta Age, The Gupta Administration , Personal Religion of the Gupta Rulers, Kalidas, The Gupta Art, Social Condition in Gupta Period, Caste System , Religion Condition, Hassha Vardhana and his times Source.

**Unit - V**

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The Rashtrakutas , Origin of the Rashtrakutas , The Chalukyas, Origin of the Chalukyas, The Pallavas , Origin of the Pallavas, The Cholas, Sources of the Chola, The Sangam Age, Importance of Sangam Age.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) V.D. Mahajan. Ancient India. S. Chand & Company t.td. New Delhi.
- (2) J.C. Agrawal . Ancient Indian History . S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (3) बी.डी. महाजन, प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास एस.चन्द्र एण्ड कम्पनी नई दिल्ली।
- (4) द्विजेन्द्र नारायण झा एवं कृष्ण मोहन श्रीमाली प्राचीन भारत का इतिहास, नई दिल्ली।
- (5) डॉ.एस.के. पारेख एवं दहीभाते, भारत का इतिहास, रामप्रसाद एण्ड संस आगरा।
- (6) आर.पी. यूनिफाईड, भारत का इतिहास।
- (7) रामकृष्ण चौधरी भारत का इतिहास, भारती भवन पब्लिसर्स एंड डिस्ट्रीब्यूसन पटना।

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. (Five-year Integrated Course)  
Semester- V -  
BHARATIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM, 2023**

**Marks:100**

**Unit-I**

**PRELIMINARY**

Short title, application and commencement, Definitions.

**RELEVANCY OF FACTS**

Evidence may be given of facts in issue and relevant facts, Closely connected facts, Relevancy of facts forming part of same transaction, Facts which are the occasion, cause or effect of facts in issue or relevant facts, Motive, preparation and previous or subsequent conduct, Facts necessary to explain or introduce fact in issue or relevant facts, Things said or done by conspirator in reference to common design, When facts not otherwise relevant become relevant, Facts tending to enable Court to determine amount are relevant in suits for damages, Facts relevant when right or custom is in question, Facts showing existence of state of mind, or of body or bodily feeling, Facts bearing on question whether act was accidental or intentional, Existence of course of business when relevant.

**Admissions**

Admission defined, Admission by party to proceeding or his agent, Admissions by persons whose position must be proved as against party to suit, Admissions by persons expressly referred to by party to suit, Proof of admissions against persons making them, and by or on their behalf, When oral admissions as to contents of documents are relevant, Admissions in civil cases when relevant, Confession caused by inducement, threat, coercion or promise, when irrelevant in criminal

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proceeding, Confession to police officer, Consideration of proved confession affecting person making it and others jointly under trial for same offence, Admissions not conclusive proof, but may estop.

**Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses**

Cases in which statement of relevant fact by person who is dead or cannot be found, etc., is relevant, Relevancy of certain evidence for proving, in subsequent proceeding, truth of facts therein stated.

**Unit-II**

**Statements made under special circumstances**

Entries in books of account when relevant, Relevancy of entry in public record or an electronic record made in performance of duty, Relevancy of statements in maps, charts and plans, Relevancy of statement as to fact of public nature contained in certain Acts or notifications, Relevancy of statements as to any law contained in law books including electronic or digital form.

**How much of a statement is to be proved**

What evidence to be given when statement forms part of conversation, document, electronic record, book or series of letters or papers.

**Judgments of Courts when relevant**

Previous judgments relevant to bar a second suit or trial, Relevancy of certain judgments in probate, etc., jurisdiction, Relevancy and effect of judgments, orders or decrees, other than those mentioned in section 35, Judgments, etc., other than those mentioned in Sections 34, 35 and 36 when relevant, Fraud or collusion in obtaining judgment, or incompetency of Court, may be proved.

**Opinions of third persons when relevant**

Opinions of experts, Facts bearing upon opinions of experts, Opinion as to handwriting and signature, when relevant, Opinion as to existence of general custom or right, when relevant, Opinion as to usages, tenets, etc., when relevant, Opinion on relationship, when relevant, Grounds of opinion, when relevant.

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### **Character when relevant**

In civil cases, character to prove conduct imputed, irrelevant, In criminal cases, previous good character relevant, Evidence of character or previous sexual experience not relevant in certain cases, Previous bad character not relevant, except in reply, Character as affecting damages.

### **FACTS WHICH NEED NOT BE PROVED**

Fact judicially noticeable need not be proved, Facts of which Court shall take judicial notice, Facts admitted need not be proved.

### **Unit-III**

#### **OF ORAL EVIDENCE**

Proof of facts by oral evidence, Oral evidence to be direct.

#### **OF DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE**

Proof of contents of documents, Primary evidence, Secondary evidence, Proof of documents by primary evidence, Cases in which secondary evidence relating to documents may be given, Electronic or digital record, Special provisions as to evidence relating to electronic record, Electronic records, Rules as to notice to produce, Proof of signature and handwriting of person alleged to have signed or written document produced, Proof as to electronic signature, Proof of execution of document required by law to be attested, Proof where no attesting witness found, Admission of execution by party to attested document. Proof when attesting witness denies the execution, Proof of document not required by law to be attested, Comparison of signature, writing or seal with others admitted or proved, Proof as to verification of digital signature

#### **Public documents**

Public and private documents, Certified copies of public documents, Proof of documents by production of certified copies, Proof of other official documents

#### **Presumptions as to documents**

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Presumption as to genuineness of certified copies, Presumption as to documents produced as record of evidence, etc., Presumption as to Gazettes, newspapers, and other documents, Presumption as to Gazettes in electronic or digital record, Presumption as to maps or plans made by authority of Government, Presumption as to collections of laws and reports of decisions, Presumption as to powers-of-attorney, Presumption as to electronic agreements, Presumption as to electronic records and electronic signatures, Presumption as to Electronic Signature Certificates, Presumption as to certified copies of foreign judicial records, Presumption as to books, maps and charts, Presumption as to electronic messages, Presumption as to due execution, etc., of documents not produced, Presumption as to documents thirty years old, Presumption as to electronic records five years old.

**OF THE EXCLUSION OF ORAL EVIDENCE BY DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE**

Evidence of terms of contracts, grants and other dispositions of property reduced to form of document, Exclusion of evidence of oral agreement, Exclusion of evidence to explain or amend ambiguous document, Exclusion of evidence against application of document to existing facts, Evidence as to document unmeaning in reference to existing facts, Evidence as to application of language which can apply to one only of several persons, Evidence as to application of language to one of two sets of facts, to neither of which the whole correctly applies, Evidence as to meaning of illegible characters, etc., Who may give evidence of agreement varying terms of document, Saving of provisions of Indian Succession Act relating to Wills.

**Unit-IV**

**PRODUCTION AND EFFECT OF EVIDENCE**

**OF THE BURDEN OF PROOF**

Burden of proof, On whom burden of proof lies, Burden of proof as to particular fact, Burden of proving fact to be proved to make evidence admissible Burden of proving that case of accused comes within exceptions, Burden of proving fact

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especially within knowledge, Burden of proving death of person known to have been alive within thirty years, Burden of proving that person is alive who has not been heard of for seven years, Burden of proof as to relationship in the cases of partners, landlord and tenant, principal and agent, Burden of proof as to ownership, Proof of good faith in transactions where one party is in relation of active confidence, Presumption as to certain offences, Birth during marriage, conclusive proof of legitimacy, Presumption as to abetment of suicide by a married woman, Presumption as to dowry death, Court may presume existence of certain facts, Presumption as to absence of consent in certain prosecutio for rape

**ESTOPPEL**

Estoppel, Estoppel of tenants and of licensee of person in possession, Estoppel of acceptor of bill of exchange, bailee or licensee.

**OF EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES**

Order of production and examination of witnesses, Judge to decide as to admissibility of evidence, Examination of witnesses, Order of examinations, Cross-examination of person called to produce a document, Witnesses to character, Leading questions, Evidence as to matters in writing, Cross-examination as to previous statements in writing, Questions lawful in cross-examination, When witness to be compelled to answer, Court to decide when question shall be asked and when witness compelled to answer, Question not to be asked without reasonable grounds, Procedure of Court in case of question being asked without reasonable grounds, Indecent and scandalous questions, Questions intended to insult or annoy, Exclusion of evidence to contradict answers to questions testing veracity, Question by party to his own witness, Impeaching credit of witness, Questions tending to corroborate evidence of relevant fact, admissible, Former statements of witness may be proved to corroborate later testimony as to same fact, What matters may be proved in connection with proved, statement relevant under Section 26 or 27, Refreshing memory, Testimony to facts stated in document mentioned in section 162, Right of adverse party as to writing used to refresh memory, Production of documents, Giving, as evidence, of document called for and produced on notice, Using, as evidence, of document production of which was refused on notice, Judge's power to put questions or order production.

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**Unit-V****Leading Cases :**

- (1) Pulukuri Kotayya V/s. Emperor: AIR 1947 PC 67.
- (2) Pakala Narayan Swami V/s. King Emperor: AIR 1939 PC 47.
- (3) Kasmira Singh V/s. State of M.P. : AIR 1952 SC 159.
- (4) State of Punjab V/s. Sodhi Sukhdeo Singh : AIR 1961 SC 493.
- (5) Pulwindar Kaur V/s. State of Punjab: AIR 1952 SC 354.
- (6) State of U.P. V/s. Deoman Upadhaya: 1960 SC 1125.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) Ratanlal Dhiraj lal: Law of Evidence (1994), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur.
- (2) Avtar Singh : Principles of the law of Evidence (1992), Central Law Agency, New Delhi.
- (3) Sarkar and Manohar: Sarkar on Evidence ( 1999), Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur
- (4) Indian Evidence Act, (As amended up to date).
- (5) Law of Evidence By Batuk Lal.
- (6) साक्ष्य विधि – डॉ अवतार सिंह
- (7) भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम – राजा राम यादव

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BIT, ASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
Semester-V -Paper – II  
INDIAN LEGAL & CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY**

M.M. 100

**Unit - I**

- (1) (a) Charter of 1726 (b) Charter of 1753 ( 'the Mayors Court )  
(b) Charter of 1797 (Recorder's Court)
- (2) Grant of Diwani.
- (4) The Regulating Act 1773.
- (5) The Act of settlement 1781.
- (6) Charter of 1774 and Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras.
- (7) Some Landmark Cases
  - (a) Issue of Raja Nand Kumar ( 1775):
  - (b) 'The Patna Case (1777-79).
  - (c) The Cossijurah Case (1779-80)

**(I) Judicial Reforms -**

- (a) Judicial Reforms of Warren Hasting
- (b) Judicial reforms of Cornwallis.
- (c) Reforms of Sir John Shore.
- (d) Reforms of t,ord wellesley.
- (e) Reforms of [,ord Minto.
- (f) Reforms of [,ord William Rentick.
- (g) Judicial Reform of Amherst.
- (2) Charter Act 1833; Codification of Laws; Law Commission.
- (3) Charter of 1853.
- (4) Growth of Criminal Law.
- (5) Growth of Personal Law of Hindus & Muslims.
- (6) Influence of English Law in India.
- (7) Prerogative writs in India.
- (8) Racial discrimination.
- (9) History of the Doctrine of Justice equity and good conscience, Gentoo Code.

**Unit - III**

**(I) Establishment of High Courts -**

- (a) The Indian High Court Act 1861 .
- (b) Government of India Act 1935: more High Courts created.

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- (c) Government powers & Jurisdiction of High Courts.
- (d) Postconstitutional developments.
- (2) The federal Court of India.
- (3) Privy Council
  - (a) History.
  - (b) Jurisdiction.
  - (c) Appeals from India.
  - (d) A unique institution.
- (4) Modern or present Judicial System of India -
  - (a) Supreme Court
  - (b) High Courts
  - (c) Subordinate Courts, Labour Courts. (With special reference of Chhattisgarh)

**Unit - IV**

**Constitutional development since 1858 to 1947 with special reference to the following topics -**

- (1) The Govt. of India Act 1858.
- (2) The Indian Councils Act of 1861.
- (3) The Indian Councils Act of 1892.
- (4) Morley-Minto reforms, 1909/ Indian Council Act 1909.
- (5) Montague - Chemsford reforms, 1919.

**Unit-V**

- (1) The Simon Commission. Nehru Report. First, Second and Third round table Conference.
- (2) Government of India Act 1935 - Federal system of government.
- (3) The Cripps mission, 1942; Cabinet Mission. 1946; Lord Wavell Plan, Mountbatten Plan.
- (4) Formation of the Interim Government, Constituent Assembly of India.
- (5) The Indian Independence Act, 1947.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) M.P. Jain - Outlines of Legal History (1998) Tripathi.
- (2) M.Rama Jois - Legal and Constitutional History of India (1984) Two Volumes.
- (3) V.D Kulshrestha's Landmarks in Indian legal history (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
- (4) A.B. Keith - Constitutional History of India (1600 - 1936).
- (5) Dr. N.V.Paranjape - Constitutional History of India.

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**BII, ASPUR VISHWAVIDYALAYA BII, ASPUR  
BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
Semester- V Paper- III  
POLITICAL SCIENCE. V  
( INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ORGANISATION)**

Marks: 100

**UNIT-I**

Nature and scope of international relations. Approaches to the study of international relations (a) historical approach (b) Philosophical approach (c) System approach - Balance of power approach, Equilibrium approach, Bipolar approach (d) Hon. J. Morgenthau's Theory of Realism, Diplomatic agents, Treaties, Aliens, Intervention, Settlement of Disputes.

**UNIT-II**

Emergence of nation state system - Feudalism : Colonialism, Imperialism and nationalism in Asia, Marxists, Anarchist and welfare, Characters of modern state system, cold war, New world order, States - Kind of States, Recognition of States, Extradition, Asylum .

**UNIT-III**

International Organization - Development of International League of Nations, Origin, Membership, Aims Organization of the league of Nations functions & causes of its failure & its evaluation.

**UNIT-IV**

The United Nations organization (LINO) - Genesis and development, basic principles, membership, Principal organs of the L.J.N.O. - General Assembly Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Trusteeship Council, International court of Justice and secretariat. Subsidiary organs of United nation U.N., Human Rights Commissions, 28 International Commodity Trade Commission, Specialized and functional agencies, ILo, IMF, WHO, UNESCO, UNICEF, United Nations and settlements of International Disputes, Evaluation of the L.J.N.O.

**UNIT-V**

Regionalism in international relations Emergence of regional organization and the development of regional groups NAN, ASIAN, SAARC, NATO Regionalism and the U.N.O., Genocide, International Criminal Court. International terrorism.

**Books Recommended -**

- 01- D.N. Verma - International Relations.
- 02- M.G. Gupta - International Politics Science 1919.
- 03- K.K. Mishra - International Politics.
- 04- B.S. Murthy - International Relations and Organization (EBC Lucknow).

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- 05- K.P. Mishra - The Concept of nonalignment and its implication and Recent Trends.
- 06- Hans Morgenthau - Politics among nations - 'the struggle for power and place (New York knopp. 1955).
- 07- Quincy Wrioth - Study of International Relations, (New York - appleton Century croft) (1955).
- 08- D.W. Bowelt - International institution, London Mac Millan (1914).
- 09- S.P. Verma - Modern Political Theory (Vikas 1981).
- 10- G. Sawyer - Modern Federalism, London - C.A. Watts 1969.
- 11- G.F.I. Sabine - A History of political Theory (Oxford )
- 12- Public Intemational Law by S.K. Kapoor.
- 13- International law of Human Rights By Dr. H.O. Agrawal
- 14- International law of Human Rights (O.t.J.P.) by Sieghart Paul.
- 15- डॉ. एस.के. कपूर - अतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
- 16- डॉ पुखराज जैन - राजनीति विज्ञान, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन

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**BII, ASPUR VISHWAVIDYALAYA BII, ASPUR  
 BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH  
 B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
 Semester-V -Paper – IV HISTORY-II.  
 HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA  
 (SULTANIATE PERIOD AND MUGHAL PERIOD)  
 ( मध्यकालीन भारत )**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

The Rise of Islam, Arab Conquest of Sindh, Rise and fall of the Ghaznavides, Muhammad Ghor or Muhammad of Ghor, The Slave Dynasty Qutb-ud-Din Aibak, Iltutmish , Sultana Raziya, Ghiyas-ud-Din Balban, The Khalji Dynasty, Jalal-ud-Din Khalji, Ala-ud-Din Khalji, His Conception of Kingship ,His Militarism, Economic Reforms.

**Unit - II**

The Tughluqs or Qaraunah Turks, Ghiyas-ud-Din Tughluq, Muhammad Tughluq, Political and Religious Concept of the Sultan, Transfer of Capital to Daulatabad, Character and Estimate, Firuz Tughluq, Religious Policy, Foreign Policy, Causes of Downfall of the Tughluq Dynasty, The Sayyid Dynasty, The Lodi Dynasty , Sikandar Shah, Ibrahim Lodi, Disintegration of the Delhi Sultanate, The Bahmani Kingdom, The Vijay Nagar Empire, Sangam Dynasty , Deva Raya I , Deva Raya II , Krishna Deva Raya , Administrative System of Delhi Sultanate,

**Unit - III**

The Bhakti Movement , Ramanuja, Kabir, Chaitanya , Guru Nanak, Mirabai, Tulsidas, Surdas, Raidas, Namdev, Tukaram, Ramdas, Vidyapati, Contribution of the Bhakti Movement , Sufism in India, Impact of Sufism in India, Babur, Battle of Panipat, Battle of Kanwah, Estimate of Babur, Humayun, Difficulties of Humayun, Humayun's Efforts to Regain Throne, Estimate of Humayun, Sher Shah Sur and His Successors, Sher Khan and Humayun, Sher Shah's Administration, Estimate of Sher Shah.

**Unit - IV**

Akbar The Great, Second Battle of Panipat, Bairam Khan, Petticoat Government, Akbar as Founder of Mughal Empire, Akbar's Policy Towards the Hindus, The Mansabdari System , Character and Achievements of Akbar, Jahangir and Nourjahan, Shah Jahan , Aurangzeb Alamgir.

**Unit-V**

Rise of the Marathas, Rise and Growth of Sikh Power, Mughal Administration, Religious Policy of the Mughals.

**Books Recommended –**

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- (1) V.D. Mahajan, History of Medieval India, S. Chand & Company l-t-d. New Delhi.
- (2) J.C. Agrawal , Medieval Indian History , S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (3) बी.डी. महाजन, मध्यकालीन भारत, एस चन्द्र एण्ड कम्पनी नई दिल्ली।
- (4) विजेन्द्र नारायण झा एवं कृष्ण मोहन श्रीमती मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास नई दिल्ली।
- (5) डॉ. एस.के. पारिख एवं दहीभाते, भारत का इतिहास, रामप्रसाद एण्ड संस आगरा
- (6) आर.पी. यूनीफाईड, मध्यकालीन भारत का इतिहास।
- (7) रामकृष्ण चौधरी भारत का इतिहास, भारती भवन पब्लिसर्स एंड डिस्ट्रीब्यूसन पटना।

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. ( Irive year Integrated course )  
Semester- V -Paper- V  
PRACTICAL TRAINING (SESSTONAL)  
( ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION )**

Marks: 100

**Outline of the course**

- I. Negotiation skills to be learned with simulated program
- II. Conciliation skills.
- III. Arbitration law and practice including International arbitration and arbitration rules .

The course is required to be conducted by senior legal practitioners through simulation and case studies. Evaluation may also be conducted in practical exercise at least for a significant part of evaluation.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
 BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
 B.A, LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
 Semester-VI -Paper - I  
 TRUST AND EQUITY**

Marks: 100

**Unit - I**

The concept of trust: distinction with agency and contract. Development of law common law and equity Trusts, classification. Definition and Nature of Trusts under the Indian Law , Creation of trusts , rules, Duties of trustees ,Execution., Acquaintance with the nature of property, Duties in respect of title, Duty of care, Conversion. Impartiality, Prevention of waste. Keeping of accounts and giving of information. Investment, Sale, Liability for breach of trust, Rights of 'trustees ,Title deed, Reimbursement, Indemnity. Seeking direction from court, Settlement of accounts, General authority, Powers of Trustees. Sale" Varying of investment., Property of minors, Giving receipts ,Power to compound, compromise and settle., Exercising authority on death or disclaimer of one of the trustees" Suspension of trustee's power.

**Unit - II**

Disabilities of trustees. Rights of Beneficiaries ,Rents and profits, Specific execution, Inspection and information, Transfer, Suit for execution, To have proper trustees, Right to compel the trustee to do the duties, Rights on wrongful purchase or acquisition by trustees, Follow up of trust properties in the hands of third parties. Blending of property by trustee, Wrongful application of trust property by partner trustee for partnership purposes, Liabilities of Beneficiaries" Discharge of Trustees., Appointment of New Trustees, Extinction of Trust.

**Unit - III**

Constructive 'trusts . the equitable and Fiduciary Relationship, Transfer without intent to dispose beneficial interest. 'trust incapable of execution and trusts executed fully without exhausting property - the cypress doctrine" 'transfer and request for illegal purpose, Transfer pursuant to rescindable contract. Debtor becoming creditor's representative, Advantage from undue influence, Advantage by qualified owner, Property acquired with notice of existing contract, Purchase by person contracting to buy property to be held on trust. Possession of property without whole beneficial interest, Duties of constructive trustees. Rights of bonafide purchasers. Special Legislation Charitable and religious trust. Common property resources and public trust doctrine.

**Unit - IV**

Equity, Nature, History & Court of Equity, Equities Maxims, Equitable Rights. Priorities, Assignments

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**Unit-V**

Fiduciary Relationship ,Definition, Nature & Scope, Kinds of Guardian and Fiduciary Relationship, Relationship between Trust and Fiduciary Relationship

**Leading Cases :**

- (1) Deoke Nandan V/s. Murlidhar & Others : AIR 1957 SC 133.
- (2) Jankiram Ayyar V/s. Nilkant Ayyar: 1962 SC 633.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) R.l.r. Megarry and P.V. Baker: Snell's principles of'liquity.
- (2) Ouer N.: Indian Trust Act (1997), Delhi Law House.
- (3) Rao C.R. : The Indian Trust Act and Allied laws.
- (4) S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar and Harbans La' Swin, Principles and Digest of Trusts (1998), University Book Agency, Allahabad.
- (5) Lyer. Indian Trust Act ( 1997)
- (6) साक्ष्य एवं न्यास – बसंती लाल बावेल

**ATAL BIHARI VAJAPAYEE VISWAVIDAYALAYA BILAPSPUR  
BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A.LL.B. (Five Year Integrated Course)Semester-VI**

**Paper – I**

**Law Relating to Women & Child (Elective Paper)**

**Unit-I-**

Status of Women in Before and After Independence in India.

Constitution Provision (Art. 14,15,16,21,22,24,39.39A & 226)

Common Civil Code

Women Empowerment Needs in various

**Unit –II-**

Women under various Personal Law, with reference-

Marriage and Divorce, Maintenance and Adoption

Guardianship and inheritance Offences against Women under Indian penal code

**Unit –III-**

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Various Social Legislation- Termination of Pregnancy Act

Dowry Prohibition Act The Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act

National Commission for Women Act Maternity Benefit Act

Equal Remuneration Act

#### **Unit –IV-**

#### **WOMEN AND EMPOWERMENT**

Employment opportunities and wage disparity

Sexual harassment of women in the workplaces POSH Act

Maternity Benefits

Commercial Surrogacy and its regulation

Women Entrepreneurship and contribution to economy

#### **WOMEN**

Role of National Commission for Women

#### **WOMEN EMPOWERMENT: ROLE OF ENFORCEMENT MACHINERIES**

Reform through Judicial Interventions

Role of National Commission for Women

Role of NGOs and Self-Help Groups

#### **Unit -V**

Status of Child, Condition of Primary Education. Step Taken by Government

Protection to Child under Constitution, IP.C, Cr. P. c.

Tortious and Contractually Liability of Minor

Human Rights of Children

Exploitation of child in various field

#### **PRESCRIBED BOOKS AND READINGS:**

1. Law relating to Women and Children- Mamta Rao Eastern Book Company
2. Women and Law, From Impoverishment to Empowerment-Lalita Dhar Parihar-Lastem Book Company
3. Engendering Law: Treatise on women and law- AmitaDhandha and Archana Parashar-Eastern Book company

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4. Feminism in the Subcontinent and Beyond Challenging Laws, Changing Laws  
Jaya Sagade. VednaJivan and Christ-Eastern Book Company
5. Women, Peace, and Security SahlaAroussi- Eastern Book Company
6. Law Relating to Women & Children S C Tripathi Eastern Book Company
7. Women, Justice and the Rule of Law- Asha Bhandari and Rekha Mehta- EBC
- 8 Women Under Islam Gender, Justice and the Politics of Christina Jones-Pauly  
and AbirDajaniTuqan (eds)- LB Tauris Islamic Law
9. Women and Violence in India Gender, Oppression and the Politics of  
Neoliberalism-Tamsin Bradley- LB. Tauris
- 10 Rethinking Equality Projects in Law Feminist Challenges Hardgrave, Robert L.  
AKochanek-Hartcourt Brace Javanovich College Publishers, 1993, New York.
- 11 Law and Gender Inequality. The politics of Women's Rights in India- Flavia  
Agnes, Oxford University Press
- 12 Women and Law-G.B. Reddy-Gogia Law Agency
13. Jackson, S., & Jones, J. (Eds.) (1998) Contemporary Feminist Theories  
Edinburgh University Press

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. L.L.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
Semester-VI -Paper - II  
LABOUR LAW**

Marks: 100

The following Acts are prescribed for study:-

**Unit-I**

Factory Act. 1948.

**Unit - II**

Payment of wages Act. 1936, Minimum Wages Act. 1948.

**Unit - III**

Trade [Union Act. 1926, Workman Compensation Act 1923

**Unit - IV**

'the Maternity Benefit Act. 1961, The Child Labour ( Prohibition & Regulation Act.) 1986

**Unit-V**

**Leading Cases :**

( 1 ) Pottery Mazdoor Panchayat V/s. The Perfect Pottery Co. Ltd. S. Others. ArR 1979 SC 1356.

(2) Sarguja Raigarh Moter Karmchari Sangh V/s. Managing Director Sarguja Raigarh Roadways Pvt. Ltd & others. 1968 JLJ 942. (M.P.L.J. 1968, P.470.

( 3 ) Bala S.R. V/S B.C.Patil and other 1948 SC 518.

(4) Indian Oil Corporation Ltd. V/S Chief Industrial Inspector (1958) SCC 738

**Books Recommended :**

(1) Shrivastava K.D., Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act Eastern, Lucknow.

(2) R.C. Saxena. Labour Problems & Social Welfare

(3) V.V. Giri, Labour Problems in Indian Industries. 1972

(4) O.P. Malhotra The Law of Industrial Dispute.

(5) C.G. Industrial Relation Act.

(6) S.C. Shrivastava, Social Security & Labour Laws, 1985.

(7) Labour Laws & by Gosworni

(8) इंद्रजीत सिंह, श्रमिक विधियाँ

(9) गंगा सहाय शर्मा श्रमिक विधि

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPU R, CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-VI -Paper - III-**

**LAND LAWS**

**(C.G. Land Revenue Code 1959 And Indian Registration Act 1908).**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

CHAPTER - I II,III,IV,V

**Unit - II**

CHAPTER - VI, VII,VIII,IX,X

**Unit - III**

CHAPTER -XI, XII,XIII,XIV, XV

**Unit - IV**

CHAPTER -XVI, XVII, XVIII, & Indian Registration Act, 1908.

**Unit-V**

**Leading Cases -**

- (1) Harprasad B. Horelal Vs Board of Revenue (1964) M.P.L.J. 370.
- (2) Nandoo Vs Babu and others (1965) M.P.L.J. 178.
- (3) ManMohan Lal Shukia Vs Board of Revenue (1964) M.P.I-.J.32.
- (4) Santosh Jayaswal and others Vs state of M.P and others J.LJ 1966 S.C. 152.

**Books Prescribed -**

- (1) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code 1959. (Ry S.K. Awasthi )
- (2) Indian Registration Act 1908.
- (3) Chhattisgarh Land Revenue Code -  
H.K. Mishra & Aashutosh Divedi (India Publishing Co.)

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPU R, CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )  
Semester- VI -Paper – IV  
POLITICAL SCIENCE - VI  
( POLITICAL OBLIGATION )**

Marks: 100

**UNIT - I.**

**POWER**

Meaning and definition; Characteristic features; Difference between power and force. Evolution of a concept of power, Important source of power. Kind of power, Power theory.

**AUTHORITY**

Meaning and definition of authority, Characteristics of authority, Nature of authority, Kind of authority, Functions of authority, Limitations of authority.

**UNIT-II.**

**LEGITIMACY**

Meaning and definition, Characteristics of legitimacy, Kind of legitimacy, Basis of legitimacy, Means of gaining legitimacy, Significance of legitimacy.

**MORAL OBLIGATION AND POLITICAL OBLIGATION**

Meaning and definition of obligation, Kinds of obligations Various significant obligation, Political obligation. Moral obligation.

**UNIT -III**

**FOUNDATION OF POLITICAL OBLIGATION-CLASSICAL VIEW**

Thomas Hobbes- Origin of the state, John Locke- Origin of the state, Jacques Rousseau- Origin of the state.

**FOUNDATION OF POLITICAL OBLIGATION-MODERN VIEW**

Karl Marx-His philosophy, Emile Durkheim- His philosophy, His Methodology, The social order. Social facts, Theory of value, Morality. Max Weber- Sociology. Social action, Types of social action, Capitalism Bureaucracy.

**UNIT -IV**

**UTILITARIAN THEORY OF POLITICAL OBLIGATION** Meaning and implication" Characteristic features, Government- an essential, evil, Maximum happiness or maximum number. Idea of utility. Jeremy Bentham- Writings. Method. Utilitarianism. John Stuart Mill.

**POLITICAL OBLIGATION VERSUS CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE**

Origin of the phrase 'Civil Disobedience', Meaning of civil disobedience, Evolution of the concept of civil disobedience, Various thinkers of civil disobedience.

**UNIT -V**

**THE PROBLEM OF OBEDIENCE TO UNJUST LAWS- LAW VS. JUSTICE**

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Law Meaning and definition, Essentials of law, Kinds of law, Various schools of jurisprudence. Meaning and definition of justice. Kinds of justices. [Universal postulates

of justices" PROBLEM OF PUNISHMENT'

Meaning and definition, Goal of punishment, Elements of the punishment, Specific views of certain philosophers punishment- John Locke , Imanuel Kant, Thomas Hill Green, Bernard Bosanquet, Jeremy Bentham Conclusion.

**Books Recommended -**

01. Dr. O. P. Sinha - Political Obligation (Central Law Agency)

02. डॉ. ओ.पी. सिन्हा – राजनीतिक विभाग्यता (सेन्ट्रल लॉ एजेंसी)

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-VI Paper – V**  
**HISTORY –III**  
**MODERN INDIAN HISTORY**  
**(BRITISH RULE IN INDIA AND AFTER)**  
**(आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास)**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

The

Advent of Europeans in Indian. The Portuguese In India, The Dutch In India Rise and grow of English and French East India Company. Anglo French Struggle for Supremacy in the Deccan , First Carnatic War. The Second Carnatic War, The Third Carnatic War. The English in Bengal from -1757To 1772 \*Black hole Tragedy, Battle of Plassey, Warren Hastings (1772-85) .Warren Hasting reform. Trial of Nand Kumar. Warren Hastings and Supreme Court. India act (1784)" [ord Cornwallis and Sir John Shore , Judicial Reforms. Permanent Settlement of Bengal. Lord Wellesley (1798- 1850) Subsidiary System,

**Unit - II**

Rise and fall of the Peshwar, Baji Rao. Balaji Baji Rao, Third Battle of Panipat, Maratha administration Under Peshwar, Cause of the Downfall of the Marathas, Lord William Bentinck, Judicial Reform, Administrative Reform, Education Reform, Social Reform, Estimate of Bentinck, Lord Dalhousie (1848 -56), Doctrine of lapse, Administrative Refbrms of Dalhousie, Estimate of Dalhousie, The Revolt of 1857, Causes of Revolt political, The Greased Cartridges. Causes of failure of the Revolt, Effect of the Revolt, [ord Canning, Lord [ytton. Estimate of Lytton, Lord Ripon. Lord Curzon.

**Unit - III**

Constitutional Development(1772-1950). The Regulating Act. Provisions of Pitt's India Act. Charter Act ol'1833, Charter Act of 1853. Ciovernnntent ol'India 185tl. Queen's Proclamation of 1858, Minto-Morley Refbrmsl909. August l)eclaration, Government of India Act 1919, Working of Dyarchy, Constitutional Development Report from 1919 To 1935.

**Unit - IV**

Genesis of Indian National Congress , First Session of Congress, Second Session of Congress. Lahore Session, The Moderates (1885-1905) The Surat Split (1907), Rise of Extremism or Militant Nationalism ,Partition of Bengal, The Home Rule Movement, Jullianwala Bagh Tragedy. The Civil Disobedience Movement , "Quit India" Movement, Religious and Social Development , Raj Ram Mohan Ray



(1774-1883), The Brahma Samaj, Prathana Samaj, The Theosophical Society, Ramkrishana Mission.

**Unit-V**

Peasants Movements and Ilprising, The Santhals Rebellion (1855-78) Strike of Bengal Indigo Cultivators, Moplah Peasants. Champaran (1917-18) Moplah Rebellion (1921) Bardoli Satagraha (1929-30), Changes in Land Revenue Settlement, Permanent Settlement of Bengal, Ryotwari System. Mahalwari System, Taluqdari System.

**Books Recommended -**

- (1) V.D. Mahajan, Modern Indian History, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (2) J.C. Agrawal, Modern Indian History, S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- (3) बी.डी. महाजन आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास, एस.चन्द्र कम्पनी नई दिल्ली।
- (4) विजेन्द्र नारायण झा एवं कृष्ण मोहन श्रीमाली आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास नई दिल्ली।
- (5) डॉ. एस.के. पारिख एवं दहीभाते, भारत का इतिहास रामप्रसाद एण्ड संस आगरा।
- (6) आर.पी. यूनीफाईड, आधुनिक भारत का इतिहास।
- (7) रामकृष्ण चौधरी भारत का इतिहास, भारती भवन पब्लिसर्स एंड डिस्ट्रीब्यूसन पटना।

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-VII -Paper - I-**  
**TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT & INDIAN EASEMENT ACT**

**Unit-I**

Section 1 To 37

**Unit- II**

Section -38 To 53 A

**Unit - III**

Section -54 To 104

**Unit - IV**

Section -105 To 137 and Indian Easement Act. 1882.

**Unit-V****Leading Cases:**

1. L Nain Sukh Das Satyanarayan Vs. Goverdhan Das. AIR 1948. Nag.110
2. Associated Hotel of India Vs. R.N. Kapoor. AIR 1959. S.C.1262.
3. Jama Masjid Vs. Roiamaniandra Devish other. AIR 1962.5.C.847.
4. Murarilal Vs. Deokaran. AIR 1965 5.C.225.

**Book Recommended :**

1. 'Transfer of Property Act. by Mitra.
2. . Transfer of Property Act. by Mulla.
3. Law of Easement by T.S. Dessai.
4. संपत्ति अंतरण विधि – जी.पी. त्रिपाठी

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**

**Semester-VII -Paper – II**

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND GENERAL CLAUSES ACT 1897**

Marks: 100

**Unit-II**

**Interpretation of Statutes :**

Meaning of the term statutes, Commencement, operation and repeal of statutes, Purpose of interpretation of statutes.

**Aids of Interpretation :**

Internal aids : Title Preamble, Headings and marginal notes. Sections and subsections, Punctuation marks, illustrations. Exceptions, Provisos and saving clauses. Schedules. Non-obstante clause.

**External aids :** Dictionaries, Translations, travaux préparatoires, Statutes in pari materia, Contemporanea expositio. Debates, inquiry commission reports. and Law Commission reports.

**Unit - II**

**Rules of Statutory Interpretation :**

Primary rules-Literal rule, Golden rule, Mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case), Rule of harmonious construction, Secondary rules, Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo singula singulis.

**Unit - III**

**Maxims of Statutory Interpretation :**

Delegatus non potest delegare., Expressio unius exclusio alterius. Generalia specialibus non derogant, In pari delicto potior est conditio possidentis, Ut res valeat potius quam pareat. Expressum tacitum cessare taciturnum. Jure Nature sunt immutabilia.

**Unit- IV**

**Presumptions in statutory interpretation.**

Statutes are valid. Presumption as to jurisdiction. Presumption against what is inconvenient or absurd, Presumption against intending injustice, Presumption against impairing obligations or permitting from one's own wrong, Prospective operation of statutes. Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose: Restrictive and beneficial construction. Welfare legislation. Interpretation of Directory and mandatory provisions, Interpretation of enabling statutes.

**Unit-V**

**Principles of Constitutional Interpretation:**

Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of pith and substance.

Colourable legislation, Ancillary powers, Residuary power, Doctrine of

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repugnancy, Doctrine of eclipse, Doctrine of severability.  
General clauses Act 1897 (Excluding section 2,5A, 13,A, 30A&3 I ).

**Books Recommended.**

1. G P.Singh .Principles of Statutory Interpretation (7th Edition)1999, Wadhwa. Nagpur,
2. P. St. I-angan (ed.) Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes (1976). N.M.Tripathi, Bombay.
3. K. Shanmukham, N.S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes (1997), The Law Book Co, Allahabad.
4. v. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes (1984), Eastern Lucknow.
5. M.P. Jain Constitutional Law of India (1994).Wadhwa & Co.
6. M.P. Singh, (ed) V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India (1994)Eastern Lucknow.
7. tJ.Baxi Introduction to Justice K.K. Mathew's Democracy Equality and Freedom (1978), Eastern, Lucknow.
8. General Clauses Act. 1897.
9. कानूनों का निर्वचन – दान सिंह चौधरी
10. संविधियों की व्याख्या – एम.पी. टण्डन

**ATAL BIHARI VAJAPAYEE VISWAVIDAYALAYA BILAPSPUR  
BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A.LL.B. (Five Year Integrated Course) Semester-VII**

**Paper – II**

**MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND TOXICOLOGY (ELECTIVE PAPER)**

**Unit-I**

Medico Legal Aspects

1. Medical Jurisprudence: Definition, Development and Need
2. Medical and Legal terminology 3. Constitution of India: Preamble & concept of Fundamental Rights Conceptual analysis.
4. Relevant Sections of IPC, Cr.P.C. and Evidence Act.
  - a) IPC:
  - b) Cr.PC:
  - c) Indian Evidence Act









## 5. Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts and Procedure

- a) Hierarchy of Courts
- b) FIR, Complaints, Investigations, summons, warrant, Affidavit, Oath

### Unit-II

#### Law and Medical Profession

1. Hippocratic Oath, Declaration of Geneva, Florence Nightingale Oath
2. Offences & Professional Misconduct of Doctors, as per Medical Council of India
3. Preventive Steps for Doctors/Hospitals to avoid litigation
  - a) Consent form
  - b) Life Support
  - c) Dying Declaration
  - d) Death Certificate
  - e) High Risk
  - f) Post Mortem
  - g) Injury certificate
4. Illustrative Cases of Medical Negligence in India
  - a) Surgery
  - b) OBST/GYNAEC
  - c) Medicine
  - d) Paediatrics
  - e) Other Disciplines/Anaesthesia
  - f) Supreme Court & High Courts on Medical Negligence
5. Consent in Medical Profession.
6. Medico-Legal Aspects of Sexual Assaults. Precautions to be taken by Medical Professionals at the time of examination of female patients/victims

### Unit-III

#### Relevant Acts

1. Medico-Legal Aspects of Road Accidents-
  - a) Disability Certificate.
  - b) The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 (Extracts)

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## 2. Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques -

- a) The Pre natal Diagnostic Techniques Act, 1994 (Extracts) Amended as The Pre conception and Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 2003
- b) Government Resolutions and Circulars.

## 3. The Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994

## 4. The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971

## 5. The Protection of Child from Sexual offences Act. 2012

## 6. Mental Health Act 1987 and Rules, 1990 (extract)

### **Unit-IV**

#### Medico legal Practice

#### 1. Organisational & Procedural Laws-

- a) Indian Contract Act
- b) Nursing Home Registration Act
- c) Birth-Death Registration Act
- d) Insurance Policy General Claims Procedure
- e) Medical Negligence:

(i) Criminal liability.

(ii) law of Torts & compensation (latest cases)

(iii) The Doctrine of Res Ipsa Loquitur

(iv) Vicarious liability of management, hospital authorities, Government hospitals  
(Refer to important and latest cases)

#### 2. Patients Right of Self Determination

#### 3. Rights & Duties of Medical Practitioner

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4. Doctors & Patients Contractual Relationship

5. Consumer Protection Act, 1986 (Relevant Sections)

6. The Drugs & Magic Remedies (Objectionable Advertisements) Act 1954

### Unit-V

#### Toxicology

1. General aspects of poisoning: Principles of general toxicology.
2. Duties of doctor in cases of poisoning, medico-legal autopsy in poisoning, preservation and dispatch of viscera for chemical analysis. Role of Forensic Science Laboratory in brief.
3. Types of poisons, diagnosis, principles of therapy and medico-legal aspects of
  - a) Corrosive poisons: strong mineral acids and organic acids.
  - b) Metallic poisons: Lead, Arsenic, Mercury and Copper.
  - c) Animal poisons: Snake and scorpion bites.
  - d) Deliriant: Dhatura, Cannabis and Cocaine.
  - e) Somniferous agents: Opium Morphine and other opioids.
  - f) Inebriants: Methyl and ethyl alcohol.
  - g) Asphyxiant poisons Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Methane and cyanides
  - h) Anesthetic agents

#### Cardiac poisons:

- a) Cerberathevetia and Nerium odorum
- b) Cerberaodollam
- j) Miscellaneous  
Aspirin, paracetamol, barbiturates, diazepam, antihistaminics, antidepressants and kerosene oil.

k) Insecticides Organophosphorus compounds, Carbamates and Organochloro compounds,

#### Aluminium phosphide.

- 1) Food poisoning

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m) Drug abuse and dependence.

poisonings:

- a) Inorganic non metallic poisons: Phosphorous.
- b) Organic vegetable irritants: Abrusprecatorious, Capsicum, Calotropis, Semicarpus anacardium, Croton.
- c) Cardiac Poisons: Aconite
- d) Convulsants: Strychnine
- e) Paralytic agents, Curare
- f) War gases and Industrial gases
- g) Chloral hydrate
- h) Mechanical poisons

#### **PRESCRIBED BOOKS AND READINGS:**

1. Modi's Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology
2. HWV Cox "Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology"
3. C. K. Parikh's Textbook of Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology
4. R.K. Bag" Law of Medical Negligence and Compensation".

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BI LASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. ( Five year Integrated Course )**  
**Semester-VII -Paper – III**  
**CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

**Introduction:**

Concepts. Decree - holder, judgment - debtor, Mesne profits, Plaint, Written statement. Affidavit, Judgment, Decree, Order, Execution Restitution. Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order. Jurisdiction: Kinds - Hierarchy of courts, Suit of civil nature - scope and limits. Resubjudice and Resjudicata. Foreign judgment - enforcement. Place of suing. Institution of suit- Parties to suit: Joinder, misjoinder or non-joinder of parties-representative suit. Frame of suit: Cause of action. Alternative disputes resolution (ADR). Summons. Transfer of suits.

**Unit - II**

**Pleadings:**

Rules of pleading, signing and verification. Alternative pleadings. Construction of pleading, Plaint: particulars. Admission, return and rejection. Settlement of Issues. Written statement/particulars, rules of evidence. Set off and counter claim : Distinction, Discovery, inspection and production of documents. Interrogatories. Privileged documents. Affidavits.

**Appearance, examination and trial :**

Appearance: Ex-parte procedure. Summary and attendance of witnesses. Trial. Adjournments. Interim orders: commission arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver, Interests and costs, Judgment & Decrees.

**Execution:**

The concept, General principles. Power for execution of decrees, Procedure for execution (ss. 52-54). Enforcement, arrest and detention (ss. 55-59). Attachment (ss. 60-64). Sale (ss. 65-97). Delivery of property, Stay of execution

**Unit - III**

**Suits in particular cases:**

By or against government (ss. 79-82). By aliens and by or against foreign rulers or ambassadors (ss.83-87A). Public nuisance (ss. 91- 93). Suits by or against firm. Suits in forma pauperis. Mortgages. Inter pleader suits. Suits relating to public charities.

**Appeals:**

Appeals from original decree, Appeals from appellate decree, Appeals from orders, General provisions relating to appeal, Appeal to the Supreme Court. Review,

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Reference and revision , Temporary injunction. Miscellaneous: Transfer of cases, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts.

**Unit - IV**

**Law of Limitation :**

Indian [imitation Act 1963 ( Section 1 to 24 only)

**Unit-V**

**Leading Cases:**

- 1. Pir Gouda Hangouda Patil Vs. Kalgauda Sidha Gound and others. AIR - 19s7 . s.c. 363.
- 2. Tek Bahadur Bhujil Vs. Devi Singh & Others. AIR 1966.5.C.292,
- 3. Kiran Singh & Others Vs. Chaman Paswan & Others. AIR 1954 S.C.340.
- 4. M.P. Shrivastava Vs. Beena . AIR 1967 S.C. 1193.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal, Delhi.
- 2. C.K. Thacker, Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
- 3. M.R. Mallick (ed.), B.B.Mitra on I-imitation Act ( 1998), Ilastern, Lucknow.
- 4. P.K. Majumdar and R.P. Kataria, Commentary on the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908(1998), Universal, Delhi.
- 5. A.N. Saha, The Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal, Delhi.
- 6. Sarkar's [aw of Civil Procedure, Vols.(2000), Universal, Delhi.
- 7. Universal's Code of Civil Procedure(2000).

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**BI I,ASPLI R VISHWAVIDAYAI,AYA BILASPUR**  
**BI I,ASPTJR, CTIHATTI SGA RI I**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-VII - Paper - IV**  
**Hindi Language -I**

Marks: 100

यूनिट – प्रथम

पल्लवन, पत्राचार तथा अनुवाद एवं परिभाषिक शब्दावली।

यूनिट – द्वितीय

मुहावरें-लोकोक्तियां, शब्दषुद्धि, वाक्य शुद्धि, शब्द ज्ञान – पर्यायवाची, विलोम अनेकार्थी, समश्रुत (समानोचित) अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द

यूनिट – तृतीय

देवनागरी लिपि की विशेषता, देवनागरी लिपि एवं वर्तनी का मानक रूप।

यूनिट – चतुर्थ

हिन्दी अपठित संक्षेपण, हिन्दी में संक्षिप्तीकरण

पाठ्यक्रम के लिए पुस्तकें –

- |                                     |   |                                  |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1. भारतीय के स्वर साधना धनंजय वर्मा | – | म.प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी              |
| 2. नागरी लिपि और हिन्दी             | – | अनंत चौधरी-ग्रंथ अकादमी पटना।    |
| 3. कम्प्यूटर और हिन्दी              | – | हरिमोहन-तक्षशिला प्रकाशन दिल्ली। |

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BTLASPTIR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-VII - Paper- V**  
**PRACTICAL TRAINING (SESSIONAL)**  
**DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING**

Marks: 100

This course will be taught through class instructions and simulation Exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyer, retired judges, Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course will include 15 exercise in drafting carrying a total 45 marks and 15 exercises in convincing carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise)

**Note :**

**1- Drafting :**

General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught.

**2- Pleading :**

Civil, Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Execution Petition and Memorandum of Appeal and Revision. Petitions under Articles 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

**Criminal:**

Complaints, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.


**3- Conveyancing:**

Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed. [ease Deed. Gift Deed. Promissory Note. Power of Attorney. Will.

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a viva-voice examination which will test the understanding of legal practice in relation to drafting, pleading and conveyancing.

**Book Recommended :**

1. Moghas Pleading
2. Moghas Conveyancing.
3. अभिवचन एवं प्रलेखन शास्त्र-बसंती लाल बावेल
4. दस्तावेज लेखन विधि - राजाराम यादव

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BI LASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTI SGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-VIII - Paper - I**  
**COMPANY LAW**  
**( THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 )**  
**(Act 18 of 2013)**

Marks:100

**Unit-I**

Statement of Objects and Reasons, Definitions, Incorporation of company and matters incidental thereto, Prospectus and allotment of securities.

**Unit-II**

Share capital and debenture, Acceptance deposits by company, Registration of charges, Management and administration Accounts of companies, Audit and Auditors.

**Unit - III**

Appointment and qualification of directors, Meeting of board and its powers, Appointment and remuneration of management personnel, Inspection, Inquiry and investigation.

**Unit - IV**

Compromises, Arrangements and amalgamations, Registered values, Revival and rehabilitation of sick companies, Companies authorized to register under this act., Companies incorporated outside India. Government Companies.

**Unit-V**

Registration offices and fees, Special Courts, Miscellaneous, Winding Up, Official Liquidators.

**Books Recommended:**

1. The Companies Act,2013 (Act 18 of 2013) By Vinod Kothari -Lexis Nexis.
- 2.The Companies Act, 2013 (Act 18 of 2013) By Universal Law Publishing.
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**BILASPUR YISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPT'R, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-VIII - Paper - II**  
**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Marks:100

**Unit-I**

Definition, Nature and Sources of International Law. Development of International Law. Status of individual in International Law. state Elements and types.

**Unit-II**

Recognition, Blocked, Intervention, Nationality, Terrorism.

**Unit - III**

Asylum, Extradition, Neutrality, Treaties.

**Unit - IV**

U.N.O and Its Organs. Law of Sea, Diplomatic Agents, Sea piracy.

**Unit-V**

**Leading Cases:**

1. ManekaGandhi Vs. Union of India AIR 1978 S.C. 597.
2. Wikram Deo Singh TomerVs. State of Bihar. AIR 1988 S.C. 17g2.
3. AngloNorwegianFisheries Case 19511.C.J. Reb. 166.
4. Cable & Wireless Co. Ltd. Vs Haiteselassie. 54 AIR629.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Public International Law by S.K. Kapoor.
2. International Law & Fact finding in the field of human rights by Ramchandran. B.c.(Ed).
3. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि - इंद्रजीत सिंह
4. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विधि - एस.के. कपूर

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A. L.L.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**

**Semester-VIII - Paper - III**

**Environmental Laws &**

**( Laws for the protection of Wild life and Welfare of other living creatures  
and Animals )**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

**Concept of environment and pollution :** Environment: Meaning and contents. Pollution : Meaning, Kinds of pollution. Effects of pollution. Constitutional Perspectives: Directive Principles. Fundamental Duty Fundamental Right. Right to clean & healthy environment.

**Unit - II**

**Environment Protection :** Protection Agencies : Powers and Function. Protection : Means and Sanctions. The Environment Protection Act 1986.

**Unit- III**

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974 and Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1981. With special reference to: Meaning and Standards. Culprits and victims. Off-ences and Penalties. Judicial Approach. Noise Pollution : Legal Control. Court's ol' Balancing : Permissible and impermissible Noise.

**Unit - IV**

**Wild Life (Protection) Act,1972. With special reference to :**

Wild Life. Sanctuaries and national Parks. Licensing of Zoos and Parks State Monopoly in the sale of Wild life and Wild life articles. Offences against wild life. The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960.

**Unit-V**

**Leading Cases:**

- 1- M.C. Mehta V/s. Union of India AIR I 992 SC 382.
- 2- Mandu Distilleries Pvt. Ltd. V/s. Pradooshan Niwaran Mandal AIR 1995 M.P. 57.
- 3- Moorena Mandal Sakhari Sakhar Karkhana and other Vs. M.P. Board for Prevention and Control of Water Pollution Bhopal 1993 MPLJ 487 .
- 4- Santosh Kumar Gupta Vs, Secretary Ministry of Environment New Delhi teeT (2) 602 ArR le98 (M.P) 43.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1- The Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- 2- The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.
- 3- Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. 1974.
- 4- The Wild-Lifb Animal (Protection) Act. 1972.

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- 5- Prevention of cruelty to Animal Act 1960.
- 6- R.B. Singh & Suresh Misra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- 7- Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection [Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.
- 8- Indian Journal of Public Administration, Special Number of Environment and Administration, July-September 1988. Vol. XXXV, No.3, pp.353-801.

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**BILASPUR VISHWALAYA DAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-VIII - Paper - IV**  
**JURISPRUDENCE, LEGAL THEORY AND COMPARATIVE LAW**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

**Introduction:**

Meaning of the term 'Jurisprudence'. Scope of Jurisprudence. Nature and definition of Law. Various theories of Law, Thinkers and Jurists. Purpose of Law : Justice. Meaning and kinds, Justice and law: approaches of different schools, Power of Supreme Court of India to do complete justice in a case : Article 142. Administration of Justice :

**Unit - II**

**Schools of Jurisprudence :**

**Unit - III**

Administration of Justice : Sources of Law: Legislation, Precedents: concept of stare decisis, Customs. Legal rights : The concept: Rights kinds, Right duty correlation. Persons: Nature of Personality, Status of unborno minor lunatic and dead persons. Corporate personality.

**Unit - IV**

Possession : The concept: Kinds of Possession. Ownership: The concept Kinds of Ownership. Deference between possession and ownership. Title. Property : The concept: Kinds of Property Liability: Conditions for imposing liability, Wrongful Act, Damnum sine injuria, Mensrea, Intention, Negligence, Strict Liability, Vicarious Liability. Obligation.

**Unit-V**

Procedure: Substantive and procedural laws: difference. Evidence: Nature and kinds.

**Comparative Law :** The nature and scope of comparative law. The importance and utility of comparative law. Historical Development.

**World's Major Legal System :**

An overview : Hindu Law. Islamic Law, Roman Law.

Books Recommended:

- 1- R.W.M. Dias Jurisprudence,
- 2- Paton Jurisprudence.
- 3- Hart - The Concept of Law.
- 4- Salmond Jurisprudence.
- 5- एन.व्ही. परांजपे – विधि शास्त्र एवं विधि के सिद्धांत
- 6- विधि शास्त्र – मंजूपूरिया (हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी)


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7- V.D. Mahajan Jurisprudence & Legal Theory.

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**BI LASPU R VISHWAVIDYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BI LASPU R, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-VIII - Paper - V**  
**Hindi Language – II**

यूनिट – प्रथम

निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के एक एक निबंध पाठ्यक्रम में सम्मिलित होंगे।

- |                         |   |                          |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 01. महात्मा गांधी       | – | सत्य और अहिंसा           |
| 02. विनोबा भावे         | – | ग्राम सेवा               |
| 03. आचार्य नरेन्द्र देव | – | युवकों का समाज में स्थान |
| 04. वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल | – | मातृ-भूमि                |
| 05. भगवतषरण उपाध्याय    | – | हिमालय की व्युत्पत्ति।   |
| 06. हरि ठाकुर           | – | डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल।         |

यूनिट – द्वितीय

हिन्दी भाषा, मीडिया भाषा, वित्त एवं वाणिज्य भाषा, मशीनी भाषा

यूनिट – तृतीय

टनुवाद व्यवहार : अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद

हिन्दी व्यावहारिक कोटियां

रचनात्मक प्रयोगगत उदाहरण, संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण, समास, संधि एवं संक्षिप्तियां, रचना एवं प्रयोगगत विवेचन।

यूनिट – चतुर्थ

विज्ञान और उसका इतिहास

विज्ञान, विज्ञान की परिभाषा शाखायें और संक्षिप्त इतिहास, प्रमुख वैज्ञानिक अन्वेषण और हमारा जीवन, हमारा ब्रम्हांड और जीवन हमारी पृथ्वी और सौर मण्डल, जीवन की उत्पत्ति विकास भारतीय जीवन और वनस्पतियां।

यूनिट – पंचम

भोजन और स्वास्थ्य

भोजन, पौष्टिकता, परिरक्षण, मिलावट, स्वास्थ्य, सामान्य रोग, मलेरिया, कुष्ठ, मधुमेह, एड्स, रक्तचाप

पाठ्यक्रम के लिए पुस्तकें –

म.प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BI LASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-IX - Paper- I**  
**TAXATION LAW**  
**( Indian Income Tax Act. 1961)**

Marks: 100

**Indian Income Tax Act, 1961 (as amended). The following chapters are prescribed :**

**Unit-I**

Chapters - I, II, III, IV, V and VI.

**Unit - II**

Chapter - VI (A) (Section 80 A to 80 G and 80 G to 80 a only).

Chapters - XIII and XIV

Chapter - XV (Section 159 to 162,170,175 only).

**Unit - III**

Chapter - XVI

Chapter - XVII

Chapter - XX

**Unit - IV**

Chapter - XXL

Chapter - XXII

**Unit-VLeading Cases:**

1. Commissioner of I.T. (W.B.)Vs. Anwar Ali. AIR 1970 S.C. 1782.
2. Gowli Budanna Vs. Commissioner I.T. (Mysore). AIR.1966 S.C. 1523.
3. Kyalsa Sara Bhai Vs. Commissioner I.T. (Hyderabad). AIR. 1996. S.C. 1141.

**Book Recommended:**

1. Indian Income Tax Act. 1861 (As amended up to date).

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**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. L.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-IX - Paper- II**  
**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2000**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

Definitions, E- Commerce & Digital Signatures and E-Govemance.

**Unit - II**

Understanding Communication Processes- Dispatch and Receipt of Electronic Records, Adoption of Security Procedures, Regulation of Certifu ing Authorities.

**Unit - III**

Digital Signature Certificates, Duties of Subscribers, Penalties and Adjudication, the Cyber Regulations Appellate Tribunal.

**Unit - IV**

Offences under the Information Technology Act, 2000.

**Unit-V**

Computer Forensic and the Process of Confiscation, Network Service Provider, Power of Police Officers and Miscellaneous Provisions.

**Book Recommended:**

Information technology Law and Practice-- Vakul Sharma, Universal Law Publishing Company New Delhi.

2 information Technology Act, 2000

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**BI IASPU R, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-IX - Paper - III**  
**LAW OF RIGHT TO INFORMATION (Act No. 22 of 2005)**

Marks: 100

**The Following Topics of the Right to Information Act, 2005 are prescribed for Study -**

**Unit-I**

**Right to Information**, Obligation of Public Authorities, Designation of Public Information Officers, Request for Obtaining Information, Disposal of Request, Exemption from disclosure of Information, Ground for rejection to access in certain cases, Severability, Third party Information,

**Unit - II**

**Central Information Commission**, Constitution of Central Information Commission, Term of office and conditions of service Removal of Chief Information Commissioner or Information Commissioner.

**Unit - III**

**State Information Commission**, Constitution of State Information Commission, Term of office and conditions of, service, Removal of State Chief Information Commissioner or State Information Commissioner.

**Unit - IV**

**Power and function of Commission, Appeal, Penalties.**

**Unit-V**

**Protection of action taken in good faith**, Act to have overriding effect , Bar of Jurisdiction of Courts, Act not to apply to certain organizations, Monitoring and reporting ,Appropriate Government to prepare programmes , Power to make rules by appropriate Government, Power to make rules by competent authority, Laying of rules , Power to remove difficulties, Repeal.

**Book Recommended:**

1. The Right to information Act, 2005 - N.K. Acharya Asia Law House.
- 2 सूचना का अधिकार अधिनियम 2005 – पी.के. बरार– ओरिएन्ट पब्लिसिंग कंपनी

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ATAL BIHARI VAJAPAYEE VISWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH  
B.A.LL.B. (Five Year Integrated Course) Semester-IX  
Paper – III  
RAILWAYS ACT, 1989 (ELECTIVE PAPER)

**Unit-I**

Preliminary,

Railway administrations,

Rail Land Development Authority,

Commissioners of Railway Safety,

(Sections 1 to 10)

**Unit-II**

Construction and Maintenance of Work,

Land Acquisition for a Special Railway Project,

Opening of Railways ,

Fixation of Rates,

(Sections 11 to 32)

**Unit-III**

Tribunal,

Carriage of Passengers,

Carriage of Goods,

(Sections 33 to 60)

**Unit-IV**

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Special Provisions to Goods Booked to Notified Stations,  
 Responsibilities of Railway Administrations as Carriers,  
 Accidents  
 (Sections 61 to 122)

#### Unit-V

Liability Of Railway Administration For Death And Injury To Passengers Due To  
 Accidents,  
 Regulation Of Hours Of Work And Period Of Rest,  
 Penalties and Offences,  
 Miscellaneous  
 (Sections 123 to 200)

#### PRESCRIBED BOOKS AND READINGS:

1. THE RAILWAY ACT 1989 (Bare Act) – 2022 Edition-LEXIS NEXIS
  2. THE RAILWAY ACT 1989 Bare Act- BASTERN BOOK COMPANY
  3. THE RAILWAY ACT 1989 Bare Act with Short Notes (2021 Edn.)- UNIVERSAL'S
  4. THE RAILWAY ACT 1989 (OFFENCES & PROSECUTIONS) – ASIA LAW HOUSE
  5. Commentaries on Railways Act, 1989 by P.Hari Rao-ORIENT PUBLISHING COMPANY 2007
  6. THE RAILWAY ACT 1989-ALLAHABAD LAW PUBLICATIONS
  7. Commercial's THE RAILWAY Act 1989-COMMERCIAL LAW PUBLISHERS (INDIA) PVT. LTD
- THE RAILWAY ACT 1989 (Diglot)-UNIVERSAL LAW PUBLISHERS PRAYAGRAJ

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**BILASPU R VISHWAVI DAYALAYA BI I-ASPI.] R**  
**BI LASPU R CH HATTI SGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-IX - Paper - IV**  
**Hindi Language - III**

Marks: 100

**यूनिट – प्रथम**

भारत माता : सुमित्रानंदन पंत, परशुराम की प्रतीज्ञा : रामधारी दिनकर, बहुत बड़ा सवाल : मोहन राकेश, संस्कृति और राष्ट्रीय एकीकरण : योगेश अटल, कथन की शैलियां : रचनागत उदाहरण और प्रयोग।

**यूनिट – द्वितीय**

विकासशील देशों की समस्यायें, विकासात्मक पुर्नविचार और प्रौद्योगिकी एवं नगरीकरण, विभिन्न संरचनाएँ।

**यूनिट – तृतीय**

(क) आधुनिक तकनीकी सभ्यता, पर्यावरण प्रदूषण तथा धारणीय विकास कार्यालयीन पत्र और आलेख।

**यूनिट – चतुर्थ**

जनसंख्या – भारत के संदर्भ में और गरीबी तथा बेरोजगारी, अनुवाद।

**यूनिट – पंचम**

उर्जा और शक्तिमानता का अर्थशास्त्र, घटनाओं, समारोहों आदि का प्रतिवेदन और विभिन्न प्रकार के निमंत्रण पत्र।

**पाठ्यक्रम के लिये पुस्तकें –**

म.प्र. ग्रंथ अकादमी द्वारा प्रकाशित।

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPUR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTI SGARH  
B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)  
Semester-IX - Paper- V  
MOOT COURT AND INTERNSHIP (CLINICAL)**

Marks: 100

**This Paper will have three components of 30 marks each and a viva voce for 10 marks.**

**(a) Moot Court (30 marks)**

Every student will do at least three moot courts in a year with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problems. It will be evaluated for 5 marks for written submission and shall be in the form of the written test organized by the college. The duration of the test will be one and half hours (90 Minutes)

**(b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (30 marks) :**

Students will attend two trials. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance of different days in the court assignment. his scheme will carry 30 marks. (20 mark for diary and 10 Marks for written test.)

**(c) Interviewing techniques and Pre- Trial Preparation (30 Marks):**

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate on the procedure for the filling of the suit/petition. this will be in the form of written test.

**(e) The fourth component or this paper will be Viva Voce examination of all the above three aspects. This will carry 10 marks.**

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**BI LASPUR VISHWAVI DAYALAYA BILASPUR**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-X- Paper-I**  
**INDUSTRIAL LAWS**

Marks: 100

**The Following Acts are prescribed for Study -**

**Unit - I**

C.G. industrial Relation Act.

**Unit - II**

Fatal Accident Act ,1855, The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948

**Unit - III**

Industrial Dispute Act, 1947

**Unit - IV**

The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972, Employment of Children's Act 1938

**Unit - V**

**Leading Cases : -**

- (1) Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board Vs. A. Rajappa and Others AIR 1978 SC 553.
- (2) Ahemdabad Private Primary Education Association Vs. Administrative Officers (2004) I SCC 755.
- (3) Peoples Union for Democratic Rights Vs. Union of India AIR 1982 SC 1480.

**Books Recommended :**

- (1) The Employees State Insurance Act, 1948,.
- (2) R.C. Saxena. Labour Problems & Social Welfare
- (3) V.V. Giri, Labour Problems in Indian Industries, 1972
- (4) O.P. Nalhotra -the Law' of Industrial Dispr-ltc-.
- (5) C.G, Industrial Relation Act.
- (6) S.C. Shrivastava,, Social Security & Labour [aws. 1985
- (7) Labour Laws & by Goswomi
- (8) The Gratuity Act, 1972,
- (9) इंद्रजीत सिंह – श्रमिक विधियां
- (10) गंगा सहाय शर्मा, श्रमिक विधियां

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*P. C. Saxena*

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**BILASPU R VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BI LASP Li R**  
**BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. L.L.B. (Five year Integrated course)**  
**Semester-X - Paper - II**  
**BANKINIG LAW**

Marks: 100

**Unit-I**

**Banking System in India**

Kinds of Banks and their Functions, History of Banking in India. Banking Regulation laws, Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, Banking Regulation Act, 1949, Bank Nationalization and Social Control over Banking, Relationship between Banker and Customer.

**Unit - II**

legal Character. Contract between Banker and Customer, bank's Duty to Customers. liability under Consumer Protection Act. 1986.

**Unit -III**

**Lending, Securities**

Principles of Lending. Position of Weaker Sections, Nature of Securities and Risks involved

**Unit -IV**

**Recovery by Banks**

Default and Recovery, Recovery of Debts with and without intervention of Courts/tribunal. Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993. Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security. Interests Act, 2002.

**Unit -V**

**Banking Frauds -**

Nature of Banking Frauds, Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds, Recent Trends in Banking, Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart, Cards, Credit Cards.

**Text books :-**

- 1. Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act - Sharma and Nainta
- 2. Banking System, Frauds and Legal Control - R.p. Namita

**References :-**

- 1. Banking Law & Practice in India.\* M.L. Tannan

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**ATAL BIHARI VAJAPAYEE VISWAVIDAYALAYA BILAPSPUR  
BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH**

**B.A.LL.B. (Five Year Integrated Course) Semester-X**

**Paper – II**

**INSURANCE LAW (ELECTIVE PAPER)**

**Unit-I-Introduction**

Introduction Nature Definition- History of Insurance History and development of Insurance India Insurance Act, 1938-(main sections) Insurance Regulatory Authority Act, 1999: Its role and functions.

**Unit –II- Nature of Insurance Contract**

Contract of Insurance: Classification of contract of Insurance Nature of various Insurance Contracts- Parties there to Principles of good faith non- disclosure- Misrepresentation in Insurance Contract- Insurable Interest- Premium Definition- method of payment days of grace, forfeiture, return of premium, Mortality; The risk- Meaning and scope of risk, Causa Proxima Assignment of the subject matter.

**Unit –III- Life Insurance:** Nature and scope of Life Insurance- Kinds of Life Insurance. The policy and formation of a life insurance contract- Event insured against Life Insurance contract- Circumstance affecting the risk- Amount recoverable under the Life Policy- Persons entitles to payment Settlement of claim and payment of money- Life Insurance Act, 1956- Insurance against third party rights General Insurance Act, 1972- The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 Sec (140-176) Nature and scope- Absolute or no fault liabilities, Third party or compulsory insurance of motors vehicles- claims Tribunal public Liability Insurance Legal aspects of Motor Insurance Claims Own Damages Claims Third Party Liability Claims

**Unit –IV- Fire and Marine Insurance** Fire Insurance Nature and scope of Fire Insurance Basic Principles - Conditions & Warranties Right & Duties of Parties Claims Some Legal Aspects. Introduction to Agriculture Insurance History of Crop Insurance in India Crop Insurance Underwriting Claims Problems associated with Crop Insurance Cattle Insurance in India.

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Marine Insurance Nature and Scope- Classification of Marine policies- Insurable interest- Insurable values- Marine insurance and policy-Conditions and express warranties- Voyage deviation- Perils of sea- Loss- Kinds of Loss- The Marine Insurance Act 1963 (Sections 1 to 91).

**Unit –V-** Regulatory Authority Regulation of Insurance Business. Insurance Act Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority Act. 1999 Powers and Functions of IRDA, Relevant Regulations and Guidelines Issued by IRDA Licensing. Audit & Supervision. Investments. Amalgamation and Transfer.

Grievance Redressed. Rural and Social Sector obligations, Micro Insurance, Financial inclusion, Product Approval.

**PRESCRIBED BOOKS AND READINGS:**

1. KS. N. Murthy and K. V. S. Sharma - Modern Law of Insurance in India.
  2. M. II. Srinivasan - Principles of Insurance Law.
  3. ER. Ilardy Ivamy - General Principles of Insurance Law, relevant Chapters.
  4. Insurance Act, 1938.
  5. The Marine Insurance Act, 1963.
  6. General Insurance (Business) (Nationalization) Act, 1972.
  7. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956.
- Motor Vehicle Act, 1988.

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**BILASPUR VISHWAVIDAYALAYA BILASPIIR  
BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH  
B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)  
Semester-X - Paper - III  
LAW OF TRADE MARKAND COPYRIGHTS**

Marks: 100

**Unit - I**

**The Copyrights (Indian Copyright Act, 1957)**

Introduction to Copyright Law, Brief Introduction to related International Treaties and Conventions, Subject Matter of Copyright, Economic and Moral Rights (ss2,13,14,15,16, 57), Authorship and Ownership (s17), Term of Copyright.

**Unit - II**

Infringement and Remedies (ss50-61), Exceptions: Fair Dealing, International Copyright Order (ss40 4l),Issues in Digital Copyrights Assignment-of Copyright and Licensing (ss18-31)

**Unit - III**

**Trademarks (The Trademarks Act, 1999)**

Introduction to Trademark Law, Brief Introduction to related Intemational Treaties and Conventions, Definitions (s2), Registration of Trademarks, Procedure, Grounds of Refusal and Well Known , Trademarks (ss9-12, ssl8-23 and s33), Passing Off Infringement and Exceptions to Infringement Actions, Remedies (ss27-30, s34, ss134-13s)

**Unit - IV**

Intellectual Property, Trademark Act. Appellate Board (ss83-100),Conflicts of Trademarks with Domain Name, Unconventional Trademarks

**Unit - V**

Patent (The Patents Act, 1970)

Introduction to Patent Law, Definitions (s2), Criteria for Patents, Patentable Inventions, Non Patentable Inventions (s3), Procedure for Filing Patent Application (ss6- 53), Revocation of Patent (s64), Licensing, Compulsory Licensing (ss82-92A)

**Text Book:-**

- 01- N.S. Gopalakrishnan & T.G. Ajitha, Principles of Intellectual Property, Eastern Book Company, 2014 (ZndEdn)
- 02- B.L. Wadhera, Law Relating to Intellectual Property, Universal Law Publishing,2014 (5th Edn)
- 03- S. Narayan,Intellectual Property Law in India, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad,2005 (3rd Edn)

**References :-**

- 1- A. K. Bansal, Law of Trademark In India, Thomson & Reuter, 2014.

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- 2- V.K. Ahuja, Law Relating to Intellectual Property Law, LexisNexis, 2013 (2nd Edn)
- 3- Elizabeth Verky, Law of Patents, Eastern India Company, 2012 (2nd Edn)
- 4- P. Narayanan, Law of Trademarks (The Trademarks Act 1999) and Passing Off Eastern Law, Calcutta, 2006.
- 5- C.S. Lal, Intellectual Property Handbook: Copyright, Designs, Patents & Trademarks, Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2000

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**BI LASPUR, CHHATTISGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-X Paper - IV**  
**HUMAN RIGHTS & HUMANITARIAN LAW**

Marks: 100

**(A ) Human Rights**

**Unit - I**

Human Rights , Indian Traditional concept of Natural rights, Human Rights in Indian

law and International Law. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenants on Human Rights, Vulnerable Groups and Human Rights.

**Unit - II**

Human Rights in India Human Rights & the Indian Constitution, Human Commission in India, Human Rights Act. 1993.

Rights

**(B ) Humanitarian Law**

**Unit - III**

History, Evolution, Growth. Geneva Convention Systems. Geneva Convention I, II, III. IV, Hague Convention

**Unit - IV**

**Armed Conflicts**

internal armed conflict. International armed conflicts" Non-international armed conflicts

**Unit - V**

**Enforcement Machinery**

International Criminal Court, ICRC

**Books Recommended:**

- 1- international law of Human Rights (O.L.J. P.) by Siegharl Paul.
- 2- Human rights in State of Emergency in International law (O.L.J.P.) by Orra Jaime.
- 3- International law & Fact finding in the field of human rights by Ramchandran. B.C.(Ed).
- 4- Human Rights in India. (Amnesty International )
- 5- मानव अधिकार संरक्षण अधिनियम – बसंती लाल बावले ।
- 6- Ingrid Deter. 'The Law of War. (Cambridge. 2000)
- 7- Roberts and R. Guelph. eds. , Documents on the Laws of War (Oxbrd, 2000)
- 8- Legality of the Threat or Use of nuclear weapons, Advisory Opinion. ICJ Reports (1996)

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9- M.K. Balachandran and Rose Varghese (eds.) - International Humanitarian Law  
ICRC (1997)

10- Ravindra Pratap, "[ndia's Attitude towards IHL". in Mani (ed.) International  
Humanitarian Law in South Asia (Genava: ICRC, 2003)

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**BILASPTJR VISHWAVI DAYALAYA BI LASPUR**  
**BI LASPUR, CHHA'TTI SGARH**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Five year Integrated Course)**  
**Semester-X- Paper-V**  
**COMPREHENSIVE VIVA VOCE**

Marks: 100

Students have to undergo a Compulsory Summer internship for one month and on that Project has to be submitted by each student separately. The same shall be evaluated by a board of examiners constituted by the Academic Program Committee of the USLLS. In case of Affiliated Colleges, the board of examiners shall be constituted by a committee comprising of all faculty members of respective institutions involved in teaching B.A LL.B Students. The same board shall conduct the comprehensive viva of this semester.

*Khush* *P. Chauhan*